

IN 5/100.1/1923-24

COLORADO STATE PUBLICATIONS LIBRARY local
~~UIC 000000 00~~
mason, hatching community preparation
3 1799 00024 8849

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR DEAF AND BLIND

Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Annual Reports

July 1, 1923

June 30, 1924



Class. 371.92 Author. C71

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO LIBRARY
CIRCULATING BOOK

Je 1224

Accession No. T-14072

DOCUMENTS

PROPERTY OF THE LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

Report of the Board of Trustees

OF THE

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR
DEAF AND BLIND

For Two Years Ending
June 30, 1924

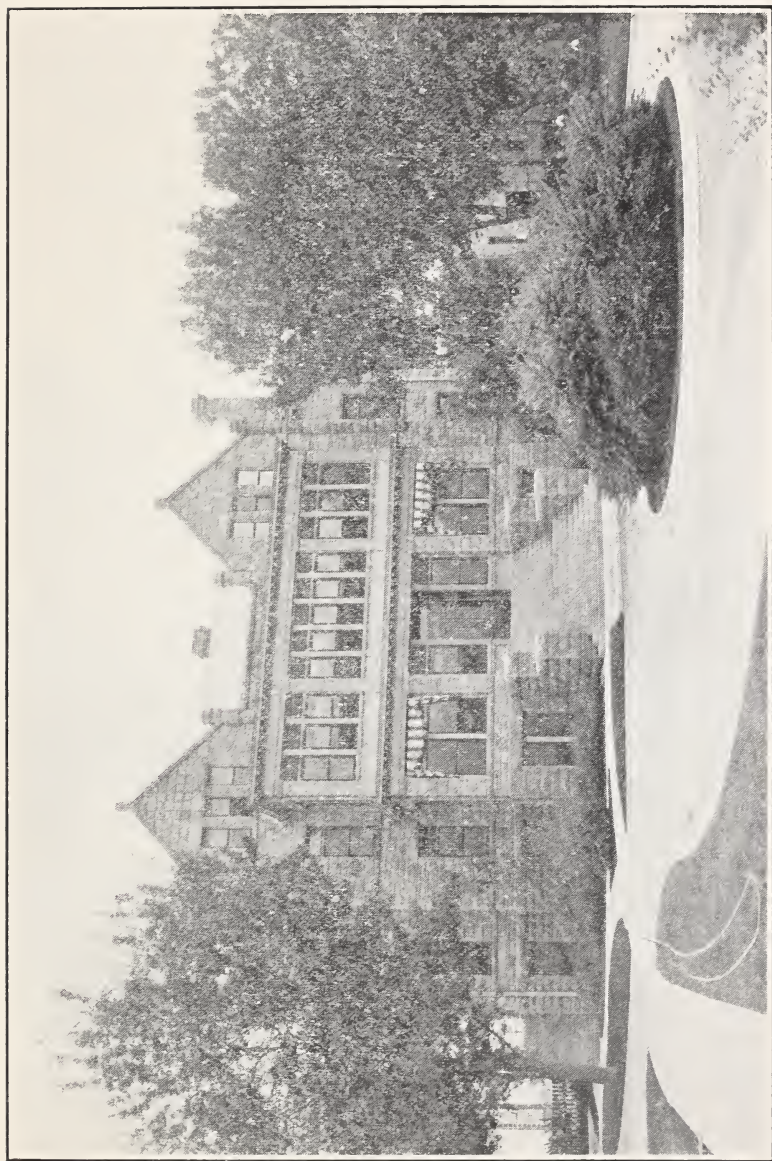


1924

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO
Printed at the School



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013



THE ADMINISTRATION BUILDING

Containing the Executive Offices, Library and Apartments of the Superintendent

Report of the Board of Trustees

OF THE

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR
DEAF AND BLIND

For the Year Ending
June 30, 1923



1924

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO

Printed at the School

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

HON. HUBERT WORK, *President*, Pueblo, Colorado
Term Expires 1927

J. ALFRED RITTER, *Secretary*, Colorado Springs, Colorado
Term Expires 1927

ASA T. JONES, *Treasurer*, Colorado Springs, Colorado
Term Expires 1925

CHARLES J. SCHRADER, Limon, Colorado
Term Expires 1925

W. H. YOUNG, Pueblo, Colorado
Term Expires 1929

COMMITTEES

The President, *ex-officio*, is a member of each committee.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS	-	-	-	-	Mr. Jones and Mr. Young
EDUCATION AND INDUSTRIES	-	-	-	-	Mr. Young and Mr. Schrader
AUDIT AND FINANCE	-	-	-	-	Mr. Ritter and Mr. Jones
INSURANCE	-	-	-	-	Mr. Schrader and Mr. Jones

P, 4072
371.92
C71

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS

THOS. S. McALONEY, *Superintendent*

LITERARY DEPARTMENT

TEACHERS OF THE DEAF

A. L. BROWN, A. M., *Head Teacher*

Allie Arnold	Mrs. Margaret C. Smith
Grace M. Beattie	Mrs. Belle Stewart
Margaret Byrns	Margaret R. Warren
Myrtle O. Collatt	M. Frances Walker
Ida M. Donald	Mrs. Frieda K. Wagner
Bertha McCain	Mrs. Bessie Veditz
Demma Putnam	Marjorie Thornton

TEACHERS OF THE BLIND

P. A. SMOLL, A. B., *Head Teacher*

Jessie Baker	Elizabeth H. McAloney B.A.
Geneva Lemons	Louise Sloan
Mrs. Elsie H. Walton	

TEACHERS OF BOTH THE DEAF AND THE BLIND

Velma I. Orris— <i>Domestic Science and Domestic Art</i>
Grace Cranston— <i>Physical Culture, Girls and Junior Deaf and Blind Boys</i>
W. D. Harbert— <i>Physical Culture, Older Deaf Boys</i>
Harold Glass— <i>Physical Culture, Older Blind Boys</i>
James Field— <i>Sloyd</i>

MUSIC DEPARTMENT

MARY E. CHURCHMAN, *Head Teacher*

Mrs. George H. Hemus, *Piano and Organ*
Edwin Dietrich, *Violin*

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS—*Continued*

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

INSTRUCTORS

J. S. Hudson.....	<i>Barbering</i>
S. W. Brown.....	<i>Broom-Making, Etc.</i>
Harry G. Schif.....	<i>Carpentry</i>
Frank Zenz.....	<i>Floriculture and Gardening</i>
O. H. Hill.....	<i>Painting</i>
J. W. SchiddeI.....	<i>Piano Tuning</i>
Geo. H. Hemus.....	<i>Printing</i>
H. M. Harbert.....	<i>Printing</i>
Alex. Wright.....	<i>Shoemaking</i>
Ada McBride.....	<i>Needlework for the Blind</i>
Emma C. Allen.....	<i>Needlework for the Deaf</i>

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

May F. Conley.....	<i>Office Assistant</i>
Mary E. Griffin.....	<i>Matron</i>
Edith McLean.....	<i>Housekeeper</i>
Mrs. Edith I. King.....	<i>Visitors' Attendant, Etc.</i>
Estelle Ritcherson.....	<i>Girls' Supervisor</i>
Sadie Young.....	<i>Girls' Supervisor</i>
Jane Day.....	<i>Girls' Supervisor</i>
W. D. Harbert.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor and Storekeeper</i>
Virginia Goodloe.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor</i>
Mrs. Louise Burnett.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor</i>
Mrs. Ellen Harbert.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor</i>
Mary E. Wolf.....	<i>Relief</i>
Mrs. Agnes Westcott.....	<i>Nurse</i>
John W. Taylor.....	<i>Engineer</i>
J. H. Brown, M. D.....	<i>Physician</i>
L. H. McKinnie, M. D.....	<i>Surgeon</i>
F. L. Dennis, M. D.....	<i>Aurist</i>
A. C. Magruder, M. D.....	<i>Occlut</i>

Report of the Board of Trustees

TO HIS EXCELLENCY,
HON. WILLIAM E. SWEET,
Governor of Colorado.

SIR:

It is with great gratification that I present to you the report of the work of the Colorado School for Deaf and Blind for the year ending June 30, 1923.

The large increase in attendance during the year shows that the parents of deaf and blind children are now taking full advantage of the splendid opportunities which the State of Colorado has provided for these children.

Among the outstanding features of the year's work are the completion of the handsome new gymnasium, and the erection of the fine new service building which will be ready for occupancy this fall. We are indebted to the State Auditing Board for permission to arrange our finances so that we are able to continue our building operations uninterruptedly, thereby making it possible for us to enjoy the conveniences and facilities of this new building when school resumes in September. Numerous other changes and improvements have been made in the buildings and grounds during the year tending to make our plant one of the most beautiful and complete of its kind in the United States.

Your re-appointment of Mr. W. H. Young of Pueblo as a member of our Board of Trustees was most pleasing to the other members of the Board and to all connected with the School. Mr. Young has rendered valuable services to the School since his connection with it.

The re-organization of the department for blind and the introduction of new courses of study for both deaf and blind are in line with our policy to keep abreast of the times. The high standing and reputation which the School has hitherto enjoyed is being successfully maintained.

As a fitting tribute and honor to the memory of the late Dr. Argo and his wife for the splendid services rendered the deaf and blind of Colorado, it was decided to name the new service building "The Argo Building." This necessitated the re-naming of Argo Hall, and with the hearty approval of all connected with the School, as well as the adult deaf and blind of the State, we named it the "Asa T. Jones Hall," in honor of Mr. Jones of our Board. Mr. Jones has for many years been a friend and counselor to the

deaf and blind, both young and old, and has given freely of his time and money to further their interests and to ensure their happiness.

It would seem wise that these buildings be dedicated with suitable ceremonies when we celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the opening of our School next spring.

The harmonious and efficient service rendered by the Superintendent and his corps of teachers and officers is to be greatly commended.

Respectfully,

HUBERT WORK,
President of Board.

Report of the Superintendent

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for Deaf and Blind:

GENTLEMEN :

In the period which has elapsed since the last annual report was made, the affairs of the School have progressed in a normal and in a generally satisfactory manner.

The large increase in the number of pupils enrolled during the year is due primarily to the fact that the parents of deaf and blind children within the State are now being made familiar with the value and privileges of the School. This has been done by the employment of a field officer for a part of the summer months. I trust that some time in the near future we can have the services of a field officer who will devote all his time to this special work. The enrollment for the session was 209. Of these 144 were deaf and 65 were blind. The following is the enrollment by counties :

County	Deaf Blind		County	Deaf Blind	
Adams	3	0	La Plata	4	1
Alamosa	4	1	Larimer	2	1
Arapahoe	0	1	Las Animas	4	0
Archuleta	4	1	Lincoln	2	0
Bent	1	0	Mesa	0	2
Boulder	6	1	Montezuma	1	2
Chaffee	1	0	Montrose	1	0
Cheyenne	1	1	Morgan	1	0
Clear Creek	1	0	Otero	5	1
Conejos	3	0	Park	2	0
Crowley	2	0	Prowers	3	1
Delta	1	0	Pueblo	11	8
Denver	22	12	Rio Grande	0	2
Douglas	1	0	Routt	1	0
El Paso	23	13	Summit	0	1
Fremont	3	1	San Miguel	0	2
Garfield	0	1	Teller	1	0
Gunnison	4	0	Washington	2	1
Huerfano	4	3	Weld	6	3
Jefferson	0	2	Yuma	0	1
Kiowa	2	0	State of Wyoming.....	11	2
Kit Carson	1	0			
			Total.....	144	65

On August 1 Superintendent Thos. S. McAloney of the Western Pennsylvania School for the Blind took up his duties as Superintendent of this School. Miss Margaret Warren and Miss Bertha McCain of the Ohio School, Miss Margaret Byrns of the Illinois School, and Mrs. Frieda K. Wagner, formerly of the Alabama School, were added to the corps of teachers of the Department for the Deaf, succeeding Miss

**CHANGES
IN STAFF**

Mary E. Griffin, who had accepted the matronship of the School; Miss Lucy Jones, who resigned to be married, and Miss Evelyn Lynes, who resigned on account of the serious illness of her mother. Owing to the increase in the attendance in the Department for the Blind an additional teacher was necessary, and Miss Elizabeth H. McAloney, a graduate of Wellesley College, was appointed. Miss Grace Cranston succeeded Miss Faith Summerlall as physical instructor of girls. Mr. Schiddel, an experienced piano tuner, succeeded Mr. Prior as instructor in that branch. Mr. Alex Wright, formerly of the Montana School, was appointed instructor of shoemaking. Upon the resignation of Mrs. Estil, w' o had charge of the industries for blind boys, Mr. S. W. Brown, who formerly held that position, resumed charge. He was succeeded as instructor in sloyd by Mr. James Field. Mrs. Edith King succeeded Miss Flora Guthrie as visitors' attendant and stenographer.

During the year Hugh Harbert, *Emeritus Editor* of the *Index*, passed away. Mr. Harbert was connected with the School in various capacities for a period of forty-four years, and for a time served as its Principal. He was for many years instructor of printing and Associate Editor of the *Index*, and his work was of a high order. He served the School faithfully and well.

This School being a dual school, it will be necessary to refer separately to the work for the deaf and the work for the blind.

DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION AND MUSIC

In the Department for the Deaf a new course of study, prepared by a committee of teachers and approved by the Teachers' Association, was put into effect. The policy pursued by my predecessors in giving every child the opportunity of being taught to speak has been continued. Special attention has been paid to rhythm work among the younger children.

In the Department for the Blind there has been a general reorganization of the work. The classes have been properly graded and a new course of study put into effect. Evening study hour under the supervision of the teachers has been organized. A series of concerts and lectures which was arranged for the pupils of this department every third Sunday afternoon proved very popular and added greatly to the pleasure and enjoyment of these young people.

Last May a competition among the piano pupils of the State was held in Pueblo. Out of a large number of entrants, two of our pupils, James Mahaney and Joseph Ross, were among the six selected for further competition. In the second contest, second and third places were won by these boys. The music department of the School feels very proud of the success of these students.

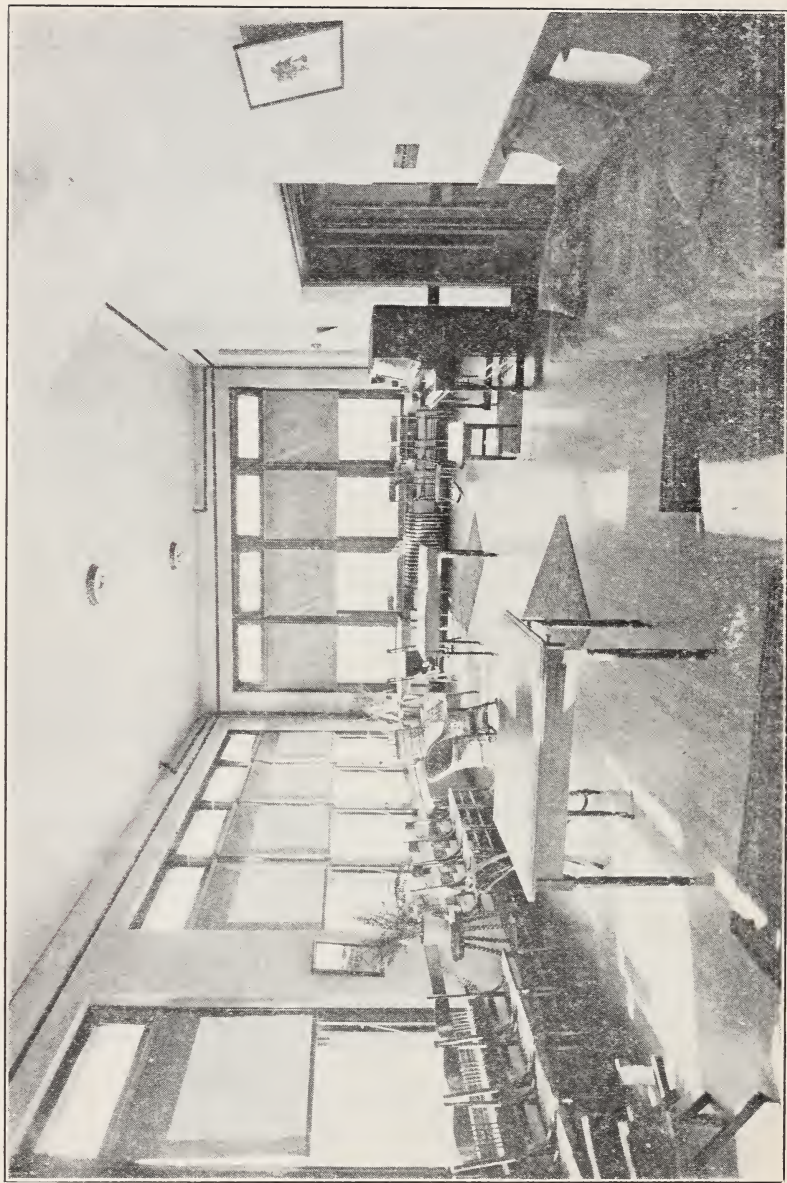
*Graduates of
Nineteen-
Twenty-
Three*



MISS IRENE ROEDER



MISS DOROTHY CLARK



SITTING ROOM FOR DEAF GIRLS—GIRLS' HALL.

At the Commencement exercises held in the Chapel Monday evening, June 4, the following were awarded diplomas from the Department for Deaf:

GRADUATES

Irene Efamia Roeder

Dorothy Ethel Clark

Governor William E. Sweet gave a very thoughtful and stirring commencement address to a very large audience, after which he presented the diplomas to the graduates. Miss Clark expects to enter Gallaudet College in the fall.

In this department every effort is made to train the boys and girls along such industrial lines as will equip them for their life work. Beginning with the sewing and hand training for the little children, they progress, step by step, through the sloyd or sewing room until they reach the trade or occupation which they intend to use for their life work. In trades teaching, the work is just as practical as can be made, and our graduates are to be found conducting their trades in a very successful way. The work in the Shoe Shop was thoroughly reorganized this year and additional modern equipment added. Next year we hope to reorganize the girls' work, and add new trades where necessary. Additional equipment has been purchased for the piano-tuning department and the work in that branch thoroughly systematized.

A number of partially sighted boys were placed in the Shoe Shop during the year and their work in that branch has been very encouraging.

The completion of our beautiful new gymnasium during the year has been a source of inspiration and added interest to the work of the physical department. Both deaf and blind pupils have put forth their best efforts in this department and have thoroughly enjoyed their new building. At the exhibition of their work given this spring evidence of the great service the gymnasium has rendered them in their training was plainly to be seen.

In the athletic activities of the School the deaf boys made a remarkably fine record in the number of football games which they won. Our basketball team defeated the champions of the Arkansas Valley League. Our baseball teams made good records, and the deaf girls' basketball team also made a creditable showing.

The new out-door running track, which was built last year for the blind, has been the means of interesting these young people in athletic activities. In an athletic competition held the third Saturday of May excellent records were made by our blind boys.

On November 4 the Hubert Work Gymnasium was dedicated in the presence of a large assemblage of prominent people who came from various parts of the State to attend the exercises. President Work presided and gave the principal address of the day. Among other speakers were Governor Shoup, Senator Puffer and Superintendent John F. Bledsoe of the Maryland School for the Blind. After the dedicatory exercises there was a reception and an inspection of the building. The beauty and completeness of the building and its equipment delighted all those who saw them.

During the year it was decided to name the new service building "The Argo Building," in honor of the Argo family. This made it necessary to re-name Argo Hall, and by unanimous decision of the Board it was named the "Asa T. Jones Hall," in recognition of the splendid services rendered the School by Mr. Asa T. Jones of our Board.

Some inconvenience was experienced during the year owing to the fact that the old building, in which the kitchen, dining rooms, and sleeping quarters for the employees, were located, was torn down to make room for the new service building. This made it necessary to provide temporary quarters for the household department.

The kitchen and dining rooms, with all cold-storage arrangements, were located in the basement of Palmer Hall, and sleeping quarters for the employees were found in the other buildings on the campus. In spite of the handicap occasioned by these temporary arrangements, everything worked smoothly and efficiently throughout the year. In the fall we hope to enjoy the permanent, commodious quarters provided in the new service building for this department.

In addition to the ordinary repairs made during the year a large number of improvements were also made, among which the most important might be mentioned:

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS The completion of our new gymnasium, and the furnishing and installation of modern equipment.

The tearing down of the old Administration Building and the erection on its site of a modern service building to be completed before school opens in the fall.

The grading of the grounds around the gymnasium and the laying of necessary cement walks and the planting of grass and shrubbery.

The grading of the driveway from Pikes Peak Avenue, the

installation of curbs and gutters and paving the driveway with concrete.

Planting a hedge on the west side of the driveway and sodding and improving the east side.

Grading of football field and putting in necessary ditches and drains to prevent the flooding of the playgrounds after heavy rains.

Installing two new sewer systems, one north and the other south of The Argo Building.

Building a running track for the blind.

Planting of shrubbery and trees on the east side of driveway from the High Street entrance to improve the appearance of our playgrounds.

Changing glass in transoms in Chapel from stained to prism glass.

Improving the appearance of sidewalks on Institute Street by planting grass in the parking.

Installing a new heating system in the garage.

Painting of basement rooms in School Building.

Installing a new master program clock with secondary clocks and gongs in all buildings.

Having in view the complete separation of the deaf and the blind and the erection of a new institution for the blind on the twenty-three-acre tract of land owned by the **NEW POWER PLANT** School on the south side of Pikes Peak Avenue across the street from our present plant, I would suggest that as soon as our finances permit we should proceed to build a new boiler house adjoining Pikes Peak Avenue. This would enable us to supply both the new and old plants from the same power house. It would also enable us to deliver our coal at the proper elevation so we could use the gravity system. At the present boiler house all our coal has to be shovelled into the bins and this method is both antiquated and expensive. By the installation of automatic stokers in our new plant there would be a saving in labor costs, as well as a saving in the cost of coal.

The present boiler house could be turned into an automobile repair shop and used in connection with our industrial department, and a portion of it might be used as a garage, thus making it possible for us to tear down the present garage building which spoils the harmony of our other buildings.

We are greatly indebted to the friends of the School for many courtesies received. The Colorado Springs Musical Club has been most generous in furnishing our **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS** blind pupils with tickets for the concerts held under its auspices, and the management of the Rialto Theatre

has been most liberal in arranging for our pupils to attend free of charge the many high-class moving pictures shown there.

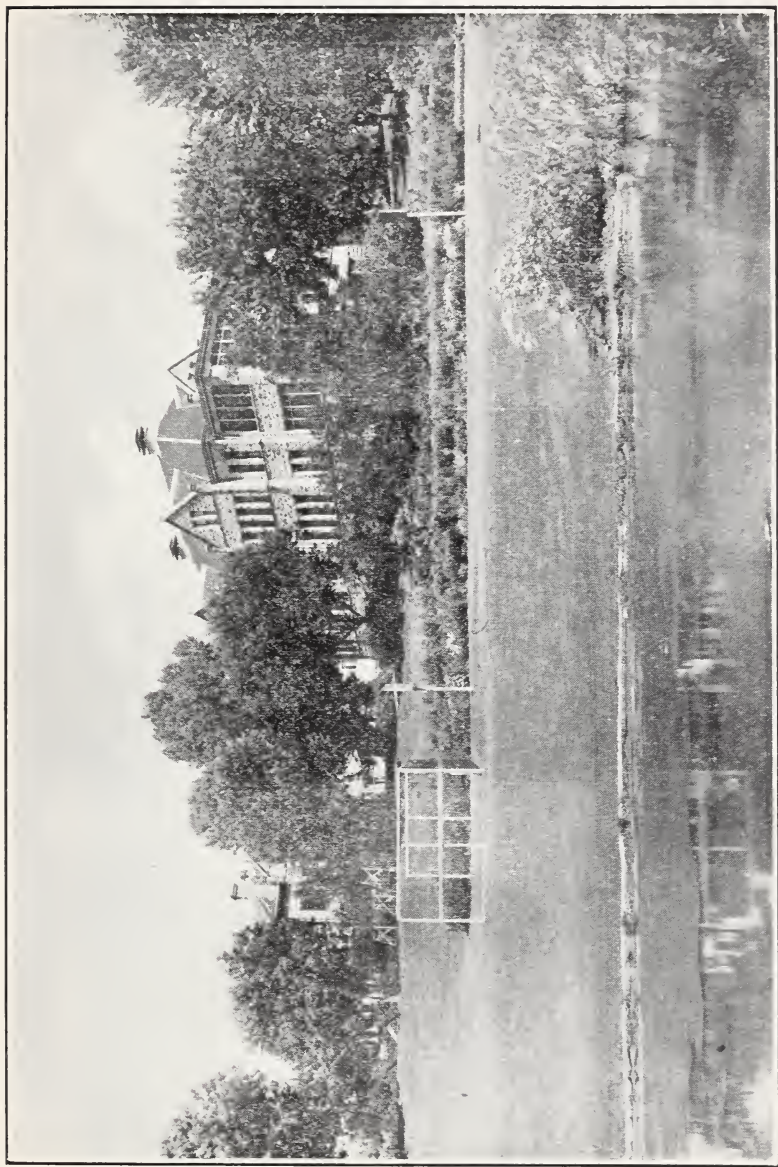
We are also indebted to Mr. C. D. Weiner for free admission for our pupils to Seven Falls and other attractions in the South Cheyenne Canon.

It has been a great pleasure to work with the members of your Board. I have received sympathetic cooperation, courteous treatment, and helpful advice from each member of the Board, and this has been a great source of encouragement and help to me in my work.

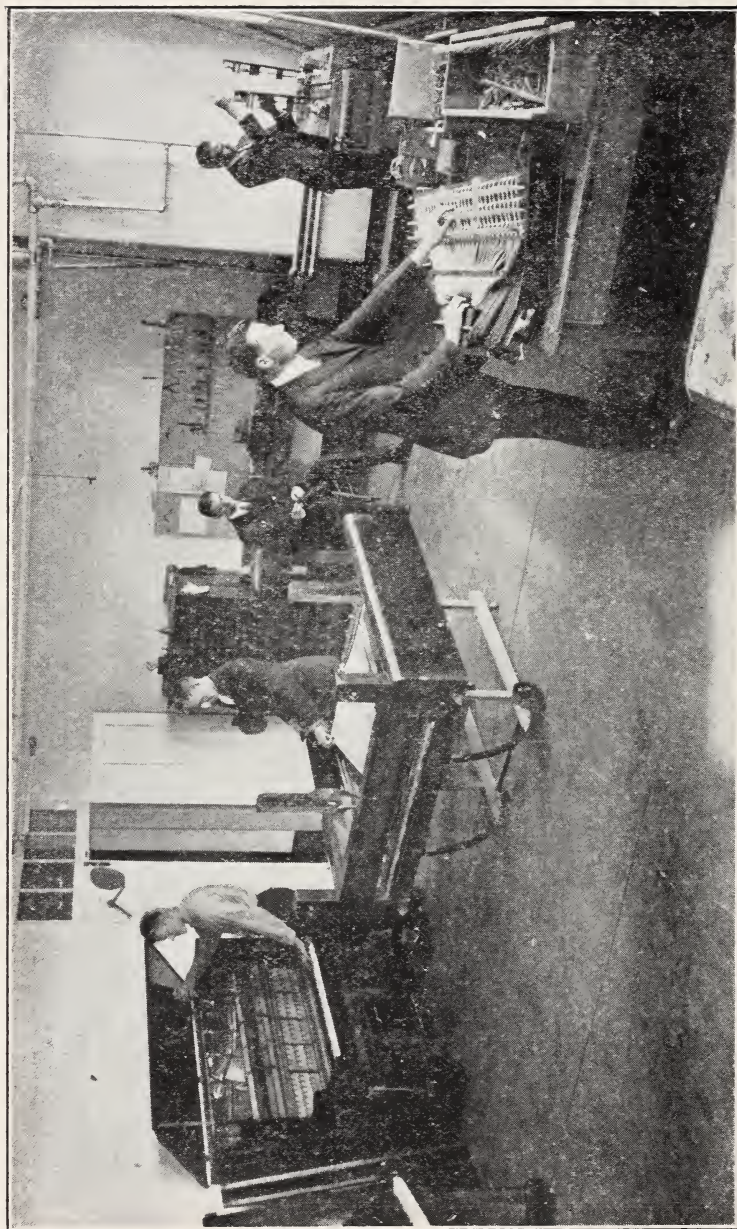
I wish to add a word of commendation for our corps of teachers and officers whose loyalty and whose faithful and efficient services have contributed largely to the success of the work during the year.

Respectfully submitted,

THOS. S. McALONEY,
Superintendent.



A CORNER OF THE GROUNDS, SHOWING LAKE McDONALD



PIANO TUNING—REPAIR SHOP

Report of the Director of Music

THOS. S. McALONEY,
Superintendent.

DEAR SIR:

Each year shows a deeper interest and a more earnest desire on the part of our students in the Music Department to accomplish worthwhile results. The year just closed has been no exception. Our pupils are called upon quite frequently to assist in programs given at various functions in our city, which is a source of gratification and encouragement to both instructors and students. Monthly recitals given by the pupils in our Chapel we have found beneficial in overcoming timidity in performing before others.

Through the kindness of the Colorado Springs Musical Club the pupils were given the opportunity of attending the Artist Course concerts during the winter, which proved most inspiring and was greatly appreciated.

Should you see fit to replace the several worn-out pianos with new instruments, it would no doubt further our efficiency.

The number of pupils enrolled in the Music Department follows:

Piano students	27
Violin	8
Chorus	44
Harmony	8
Orchestra	9
Violincello	1
Piano tuning	5

Respectfully submitted,

MARY E. CHURCHMAN,
Director of Music.

Report of the Medical Staff

THOS. S. McALONEY,
Superintendent.

DEAR SIR:

A staff of physicians for the School consists of three, representing an eye specialist, an ear, nose and throat specialist, and a general physician.

Thirty-six new pupils were admitted, each new pupil was routinely examined to ascertain any physical defects that the pupil might be afflicted with, and to employ such measures and remedies for the betterment of his general physical condition that he might be better prepared for his regular work. All of the new pupils admitted to the hospital were vaccinated.

Total attendance during the term was two hundred and nine. One hundred and forty-four deaf students and sixty-five blind students.

A hospital is provided by the Institution with hospital annex quarters of three special wards for quarantine purposes and three wards in the main hospital building, the entire capacity being about 36. A nurse is in charge who is under the direction of the visiting staff.

During the school term, there were admitted to the hospital, as bed patients, a total of 329.

In the routine examination of each pupil forty-two Wassermanns were done with three positives. These three cases were given at regular intervals twelve Salvaran Injections and thirty Mercurial Inunctions.

Pupils requiring refractions were attended to.

Minor ailments and physical defects were given special attention for general improvement of health conditions. The only epidemic during the school term was an epidemic of mumps. Such patients were isolated for a period of two weeks. There were no complications or fatalities.

During the course of the school term there were approximately 300 ambulatory patients treated at the hospital. Classification of diseases:

Influenza	59
Acute colds	30
Acute follicular tonsilitis	19
Constipation with acute intestinal infection.....	58
Mumps	54
Conjunctivitis (pink eye)	10

Acute Otitis Media	6
Chicken pox	1
Surgical operations (tonsils)	9
Surgical operations (cellulitis of fore-arm)	1
Minor infection hands and feet	3
Burn (over legs)	1
Deaths during year	0

Respectfully submitted,

DR. J. H. BROWN.

DR. F. L. DENNIS.

DR. A. C. MAGRUDER.

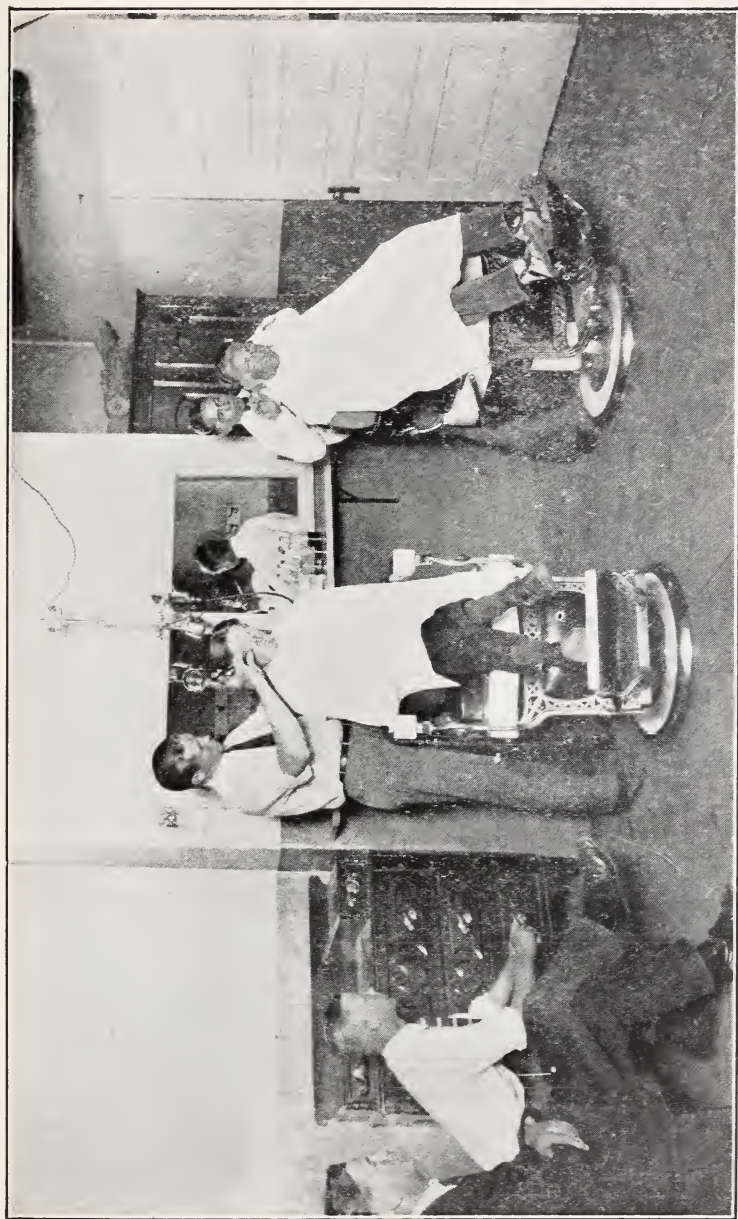
Financial Report

GENERAL FUND

July 1, 1922, to July 1, 1923

1922		RECEIPTS	
July 1	Balance on hand.....		\$ 49,414.66
July 5	May F. Conley.....	\$ 245.25	
July 31	Auditor of State.....	4,278.29	
Aug. 9	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	522.27	
Aug. 31	Auditor of State.....	39,886.93	
Sept. 1	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	420.53	
Sept. 30	Auditor of State.....	24,323.86	
Sept. 30	Auditor of State.....	4,922.06	
Oct. 11	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	474.21	
Oct. 31	Auditor of State.....	6,935.16	
Oct. 31	Auditor of State.....	1,128.21	
Nov. 16	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	1,697.46	
Nov. 30	Auditor of State.....	11,500.30	
Dec. 3	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	170.35	
Dec. 30	Auditor of State.....	8,294.71	
1923			
Jan. 13	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	156.60	
Jan. 31	Auditor of State.....	10,616.34	
Feb. 7	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	2,051.14	
Feb. 28	Auditor of State.....	5,968.66	
Mar. 16	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	475.96	
Mar. 31	Auditor of State.....	45,059.24	
Apr. 13	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	1,999.88	
Apr. 30	Auditor of State.....	36,989.07	
May 18	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	146.02	
May 31	Auditor of State.....	9,620.83	
June 15	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	1,156.41	
June 30	Auditor of State.....	3,250.17	222,289.91
			<hr/>
			\$271,704.57

1922		DISBURSEMENTS	
July	vouchers	\$ 14,122.61	
August	vouchers	22,520.22	
September	vouchers	33,432.49	
October	vouchers	39,257.34	
November	vouchers	38,936.34	
December	vouchers	22,462.62	
1923			
January	vouchers	33,596.34	
February	vouchers	22,092.75	
March	vouchers	31,930.07	
April	vouchers	23,793.72	
May	vouchers	16,442.76	
June	vouchers	14,062.16	312,649.42
			<hr/>
Overdrawn July 1, 1923.....			\$ 40,944.85



THE BARBER SHOP
A number of our deaf boys receive instruction in barbering



OUR FOOTBALL TEAM OF 1923

RECAPITULATION

July 1, 1922—Balance on hand.....	\$ 49,414.66	
Total received from Auditor of State.....	212,773.83	
Total received from Thos. S. McAloney, Supt.....	9,516.08	
		\$271,704.57
Total disbursements		312,649.42
Overdrawn July 1, 1923.....		\$ 40,944.85

LIBRARY FUND

This fund consists of \$10,000 donated by General William J. Palmer, and is at present invested in lots 6, 7 and 8, block 4, Bristol Heights Addition. The rental obtained from the three residences, less the cost of repairs, is set apart for the purchase of reading matter for both departments of the School. According to the conditions of the gift, these properties can be used for no other purpose unless provision be made by the State for the investment.

With the consent of the donor, the income from the fund up to November 30, 1905, was used for current expenses, to help pay for land, the appropriation for which, made in 1903, failed to materialize.

1922

RECEIPTS

July 1	Balance on hand.....		\$ 836.81
July 5	May F. Conley.....	\$ 85.00	
Aug. 9	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Sept. 1	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Oct. 11	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Nov. 16	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Dec. 13	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	109.35	

1923

Jan. 13	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Feb. 7	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Mar. 16	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Apr. 13	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
May 18	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
June 15	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	1,044.35

\$1,881.16

1922

DISBURSEMENTS

July vouchers	\$ 14.14
September vouchers	72.50
October vouchers	51.00
November vouchers	138.13
December vouchers	55.05

1923

January vouchers	23.80
February vouchers	147.22
March vouchers	24.10
April vouchers	233.34
May vouchers	48.96
June vouchers	82.85
	891.09

Balance on hand July 1, 1923..... \$ 990.07

DEAF AND BLIND HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FUND

(1920 Appropriation)

1922		
July 1	Balance on hand.....	\$1,536.28
Sept. 1	Vouchers issued	\$ 600.00
	Unused	936.28
		<hr/>
		\$1,536.28 \$1,536.28

(1922 Appropriation)

Amount appropriated	\$2,000.00
July 1, 1923 On hand.....	\$2,000.00

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF EXPENSES

July 1, 1922, to July 1, 1923

Clothing	\$ 1,215.45
Drugs and hospital supplies.....	213.06
Dry goods, bedding, etc.....	1,388.21
*Food	13,745.79
Fuel	7,984.16
Furniture and furnishings.....	986.57
Garden and grounds.....	372.92
Household supplies	1,933.74
Insurance	5,074.21
Laundry supplies	557.48
Library	11.28
Light and power.....	1,750.41
Live stock, vehicles, etc.....	6,000.38
Medical attendance, dentistry, etc.....	1,042.85
Miscellaneous	1,053.79
Postage, telephones, etc.....	583.32
Printing and advertising.....	109.53
Provender	5,133.35
Repairs and improvements (ordinary).....	3,322.33
**Repairs and improvements (extraordinary).....	159,333.58
Salaries and wages.....	94,904.59
School supplies	1,759.00
Shop expenses (industrial education).....	1,914.17
Stationery and office supplies.....	301.14
Traveling expenses	1,371.30
Water	586.81
	<hr/>
	\$312,649.42

*NOTE—To the item "Food, \$13,745.79," should be added \$6,529.68 for milk, etc., furnished by the dairy.

**Includes new buildings.

ESTIMATED VALUES OF BUILDINGS, FURNISHINGS, ETC.,

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR DEAF AND BLIND, JULY 1, 1923

(Based on inventories taken July, 1923)

Name of Buildings	Value of Buildings	Value of Furnishings	Total
School	\$100,000.00	\$24,541.20	\$124,541.20
Palmer Hall	75,000.00	2,892.36	77,892.36
Girls' Hall	50,000.00	4,111.51	54,111.51
Argo Hall	60,000.00	2,342.09	62,342.09
Humphrey Hall	40,000.00	2,641.33	42,641.33
Industrial Building	30,000.00	30,911.70	60,911.70
Hospital	8,000.00	932.97	8,932.97
Bellevue	10,000.00	.....	10,000.00
Model Cottage	2,000.00	531.18	2,531.18
1104 E. Pikes Peak Ave.....	2,400.00	.....	2,400.00
1106 E. Pikes Peak Ave.....	2,000.00	.....	2,000.00
1108 E. Pikes Peak Ave.....	2,200.00	.....	2,200.00
Gymnasium	120,000.00	2,620.63	122,620.63
Barn	7,000.00	764.22	7,764.22
Gardener's Cottage	2,400.00	46.57	2,446.57
Hen Houses, etc.....	1,475.00	593.50	2,068.50
Ranch Buildings	7,500.00	1,111.85	8,611.85
Garage	1,500.00	4,059.19	5,559.19
Administration Building	60,000.00	8,593.49	68,593.49
The Argo Building (Sept. 1).....	175,000.00	8,240.62	183,240.62
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$756,475.00	\$94,934.41	\$851,409.41
<hr/>			
Sighted Library			3,000.00
Live Stock—At Ranch, \$4,351.00; at Barn, \$475.00.....			4,826.00
Land—120 acres at Ranch (estimated).....	\$12,000.00		
Land— 24 acres at School.....	28,800.00		
Land— 23 acres at Bellevue.....	5,000.00		
		<hr/>	<hr/>
			\$905,035.41

NOTE—The buildings are placed at approximate cost. The furnishings are given as they were located July 1, 1923.

EXHIBIT "B"

INFORMATION REGARDING NEW PUPILS ADMITTED SINCE LAST REPORT

D E A F

No.	Name	Born	Became Deaf	Cause	Born in	Parents Related	Deaf Relatives	Partial or Total	Admitted
737	Andrews, Gladys M.	April 28, 1915	2 years	Fall	Colorado	No	None	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
738	Bean, Francis A.	April 18, 1916	Congenital	Congenital	Missouri	No	Deaf Aunt	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
739	Bloomfield, Estella	May 19, 1911	Unknown	Unknown	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
740	Castro, Fidel	May 7, 1907	Congenital	Congenital	Colorado	No	Brother	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
741	Castro, Jose E.	May 24, 1904	Congenital	Congenital	Colorado	No	Brother	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
742	Davis, Frank M.	Mar. 26, 1916	Congenital	Congenital	Colorado	No	Grandmother	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
743	Gonzales, Edward	Sept. 4, 1915	3 years	Tonsillitis	Colorado	No	Aunt	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
744	Hochscher, Catherine	April 27, 1914	Not deaf	Not deaf	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
745	Jaramillo, Selma	Jan. 31, 1916	Congenital	Congenital	Colorado	No	None	Not deaf	Sept. 7, 1922
746	Johnson, Glenn	May 3, 1913	Unknown	Unknown	Texas	Not given	5 Cousins	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
747	Kirklin, Albert	Jan. 19, 1912	3 months	Spinal meningitis	Oklahoma	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
748	Kunce, Frank	Mar. 3, 1914	6 months	Spinal trouble	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
749	Layborn, Lloyd	Oct. 15, 1915	13 months	Abscesses from tonsillitis	Utah	1st Cousin	Brother	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
750	Layborn, Lynn	Oct. 15, 1915	13 months	Abscesses from tonsillitis	Utah	1st Cousin	Brother	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
751	Logan, Mabel	June 23, 1909	3 years	Severe cold	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
752	Luft, John	May 26, 1913	2 years	Pneumonia	Wisconsin	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
753	Matson, Daisie M.	June 7, 1916	2 years	Fall	Minnesota	No	None	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
754	Miller, Robert	Feb. 7, 1916	4 years	Whooping cough	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
755	Peeler, Pauline	Oct. 11, 1901	8 months	Burn	Kansas	No	None	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
756	Penc, Margaretta	Dec. 18, 1915	Unknown	Unknown	Colorado	3rd Cousin	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
757	Pickett, Ora L.	July 30, 1905	2 years	Summer complaint	Iowa	No	None	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
758	Preston, Beatrice	July 6, 1907	1 year	Not known	Nebraska	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
759	Preston, Kathleen	April 12, 1910	1 year	Not known	Wisconsin	No	None	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
760	Starika, Louis F.	Oct. 8, 1910	9 years	Influenza	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
761	Titus, Bud P.	May 4, 1910	Not deaf	Not deaf	Colorado	No	None	Not deaf	Sept. 2, 1922
762	Velarde, Bente	Sept. 12, 1909	Congenital	Congenital	Colorado	No	Sister	Partial	Oct. 25, 1922
763	Flaude, Mafalda	Mar. 25, 1911	6 months	Discharge from ears	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Nov. 2, 1922
764	Lawson, Leona	April 25, 1912	8 months	Illness	Kansas	No	Grandmother, Father	Partial	Feb. 4, 1923
765	Preston, Edwin T.	Aug. 7, 1917	1 year	Not known	California	No	2 deaf Sisters	Partial	Apr. 9, 1923

EXHIBIT "B"—Continued

BLIND

No.	Name	Born	Became Blind	Cause	Born in	Related Parents	Relatives Blind	Total Partial or	Admitted
319	Baker, John	June 15, 1913	Birth	Not given	Oklahoma	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
320	Cooper, Albe. L.	July 12, 1905	10 years	Accident	New Mex.	No	None	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
321	Cotton, Glenn	July 2, 1911	4 years	Cataract	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
322	Craffieck, Marguerite	Mar. 15, 1909	Not given	Shape of eyeball	Illinois	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
323	Cutling, Dorothy	Oct. 4, 1915	Not given	Not given	Montana	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
324	Goff, Florence M.	Nov. 1, 1913	2 weeks	Disease	Iowa	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
325	Jones, John	June 8, 1915	5 days	Blood fell on eye	Colorado	No	Uncle	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
326	Miller, Wilbur	Aug. 15, 1910	Birth	Not known	Missouri	No	None	Total	Sept. 7, 1922
327	Rajas, Carmen	June 29, 1915	8 months	Smallpox	Mexico	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
328	Richardson, Archie	Mar. 29, 1904	1 year	Fever	Wisconsin	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
329	Schwartz, Lyle	Dec. 15, 1915	Not known	Not known	Minnesota	No	None	Partial	Sept. 7, 1922
330	Emore, Viola	Aug. 19, 1912	Not given	Cataract	Colorado	No	None	Partial	Oct. 15, 1922
331	Farrington, Jennie	Jan. 22, 1907	Birth	Not given	Montana	No	Father's Aunt	Partial	Jan. 4, 1923

List of Pupils in Attendance

SESSION 1922-1923

D E A F

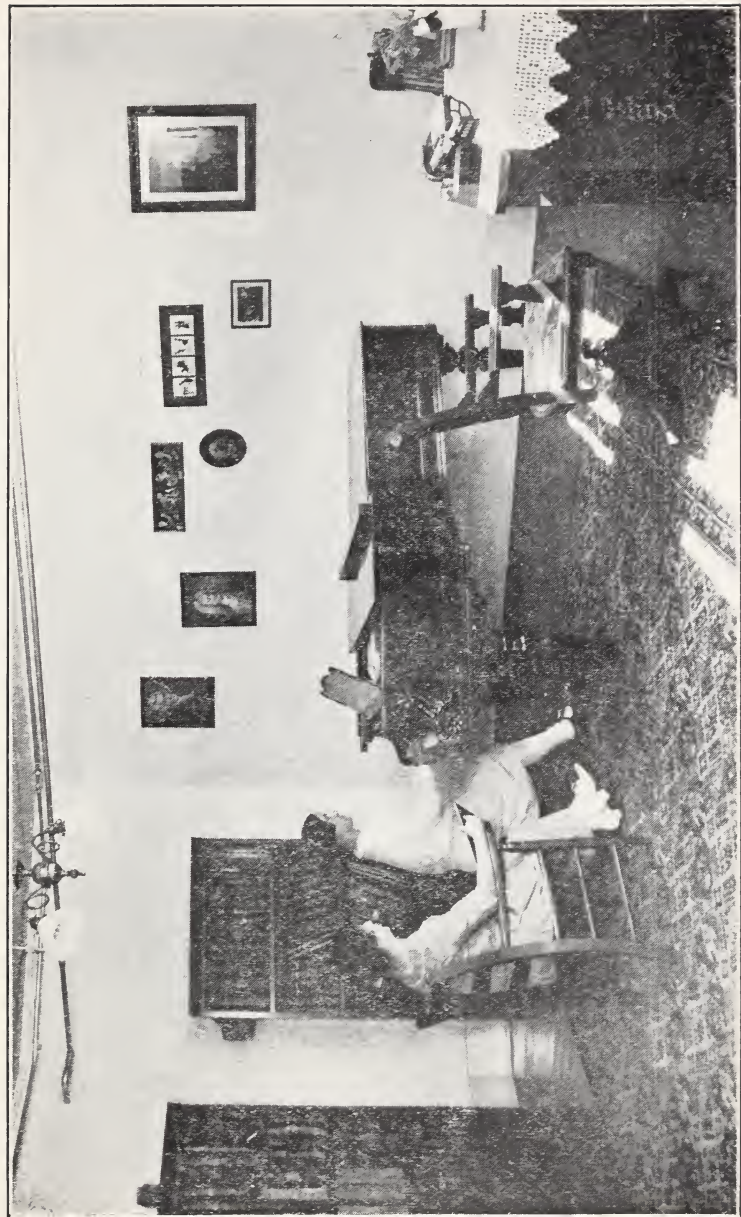
NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
A		
Andress, Gladys	Bedrock	Montrose
Alford, Thomas	Denver	Denver
Allen, Ethel	Arlington	Kiowa
Allen, Katie Mae	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Allen, Lucile	Boulder	Boulder
B		
Bagby, Jack	Boone	Pueblo
Baker, Ervena	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Bareson, Regina	Lafayette	Boulder
Bean, Francis	Brighton	Adams
Bennett, Dovey	Denver	Denver
Bloomfield, Estella G.	La Junta	Otero
Bower, Wm. E.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Bower, Mable R.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Bramall, Ivan	Toltec	Huerfano
Byouk, Louis	Crested Butte	Gunnison
C		
Cannella, Margherita	Monument	El Paso
Carlson, Axel	Denver	Denver
Cart, William	Lamar	Prowers
Castilian, James	Canon City	Fremont
Castro, Fidel	Walsenburg	Huerfano
Castro, Jose	Walsenburg	Huerfano
Clark, Dorothy	Louisville	Boulder
Cochran, Maxine	Timpas	Otero
Cook, Violet	Carr	Weld
Costa, James C.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Cox, Charles	La Junta	Otero
Cox, Laura	La Junta	Otero
Crawford, Lena F.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Cummings, Merrill	Patt	Las Animas
D		
Dabbs, Robert	Garland	State of Wyoming
Dalla, Raymond	Florence	Fremont
Davis, Frank	Somerset	Gunnison
Demaree, Murial	Pueblo	Pueblo
DeSelin, Leroy	Denver	Denver
Doerfert, Arthur	Laramie	State of Wyoming
Donaldson, Raymond	Denver	Denver
Drake, Miriam	Pueblo	Pueblo
Drummond, Howard	Las Animas	Bent
Dumbrosky, Frank	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Dyer, Louis	Denver	Denver
E		
Ecchor, Faust	Ludlow	Las Animas
Ellis, Woodrow	Nunn	Weld

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
F		
Faes, Henry	Denver	Denver
Fansher, Wilma	Bardeen	El Paso
Flande, Mafalda	Bristol	Powers
Francisco, Jose	Pagosa Junction	Archuleta
Francisco, Juanita	Pagosa Junction	Archuleta
G		
Gehm, Robert	Laramie	State of Wyoming
Godec, Anna	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Gonzales, Edward	Sugar City	Crowley
Gray, Gladys	Hoyt	Morgan
H		
Henderson, Harlan	Casper	State of Wyoming
Highberger, Daniel	Pueblo	Pueblo
Hill, Ellen	Lafayette	Boulder
Hoelscher, Catharine	Denver	Denver
Hoglund, Evelyn	Denver	Denver
Holcomb, Helen	Fort Collins	Larimer
J		
Jaramillo, Alberto	Alamosa	Alamosa
Jaramillo, Salina	Alamosa	Alamosa
Johnson, Glenn	Pueblo	Pueblo
Johnson, Nola M.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Johnson, Virginia	Denver	Denver
K		
Kanouse, Elizabeth	Paola	State of Wyoming
Kanouse, Fay	Paola	State of Wyoming
Kilthan, Howard	Denver	Denver
Kindsvater, Helena	Denver	Denver
Kirklin, Lester	Branson	Las Animas
Kizer, Ernest	Littleton	Arapahoe
Klomp, Ruth	Denver	Denver
Kolkman, Raymond	Alamosa	Alamosa
Korach, Mike	Denver	Denver
Krebs, Charles	Denver	Denver
Krodshen, Helen	Denver	Denver
Kunce, Frank	Bennett	Adams
L		
Lavato, Bernice	Fort Lupton	Weld
Lawson, Leona	Pueblo	Pueblo
Laybourn, Lloyd	Longmont	Boulder
Laybourn, Lynn	Longmont	Boulder
Lea, Dorothy	Casper	State of Wyoming
Lewis, Francis	Strasburg	Arapahoe
Logan, Mable	Cripple Creek	Teller
Long, Earl	Denver	Denver
Lowman, John	Frannie	State of Wyoming
Lowry, Lowell F.	Alamosa	Alamosaa
Luft, John	Brighton	Adams

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
M		
Mathews, Wilbur	Fort Collins	Larimer
Marchese, Maria J.	Salida	Chaffee
Martinez, Amada	Dyke	Archuleta
Martin, Rowland	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Matson, Daisie	Pueblo	Pueblo
Miklas, John	Durango	La Plata
Miller, Carrie	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Miller, Elaine	Anton	Washington
Miller, Robert	Rockford	Otero
Murphy, Lena	Seibert	Kit Carson
McCauley, Irvin	Pueblo	Pueblo
N		
Neiwert, Katy	Wiley	Prowers
Novak, Steffie	Pueblo	Pueblo
O		
Obranovich, Anton	Lafayette	Boulder
Ozier, Eileen	Denver	Denver
P		
Palmiero, Concetta	Primero	Las Animas
Pardi, Sylvia	Idaho Springs	Clear Creek
Patterson, Kader	Aroya	Cheyenne
Pearce, Herbert	Larkspur	Douglas
Peeler, Pauline	Durango	La Plata
Pene, Margaretta	La Veta	Huerfano
Pickett, Ora	Denver	Deaver
Preston, Beatrice	Allison	La Plata
Preston, Kathleen	Allison	La Plata
Preston, Edward	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Proctor, Evelyn J.	Bailey	Park
R		
Rasey, Abbie	Denver	Denver
Roberts, Helen	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Roeder, Irene	Brandon	Kiowa
Romero, Manuel	Espinoza	Conejos
Rubert, Arabella	Espinoza	Conejos
Rutherford, Lewis	Lewis	Montezuma
Ryan, Ruth	Hayden	Routt
S		
Severns, Robert	Denver	Denver
Sloan, Esther	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Sloan, Eva	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starbuck, Francis	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starbuck, Harry	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starbuck, Bruce	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starika, Louis	Crested Butte	Gunnison
Sullivan, Howard	Denver	Denver
Swanson, Roy	Rawlins	State of Wyoming



ONE OF THE MUSIC STUDIOS



THE SHOE SHOP
Showing some of our blind boys learning cobbling

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
T		
Teats, Nadean	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Titus, Bud	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Towns, Leslie	Pueblo	Pueblo
Trout, Edna	Hagie	State of Wyoming
Tucker, Theodore	Pueblo	Pueblo
V		
Velarde, Matilda	La Jara	Conejos
Velarde, Bicente	La Jara	Conejos
W		
Weinmeister, John	Windsor	Weld
Wells, Alberta	Otis	Washington
White, Guy	Eaton	Weld
Williams, Donald	Windsor	Weld
Willis, Fred O.	Paonia	Delta
Wise, Fred M.	Crested Butte	Gunnison
Works, Robert	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Wright Leon	Canon City	Fremont
Z		
Zuhlke, Iola	Limon	Lincoln

List of Pupils in Attendance

SESSION 1922-1923

B L I N D

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
A		
Altman, William	Cheyenne	State of Wyoming
Anderson, Ernest	Telluride	San Miguel
Anderson, Oiva	Telluride	San Miguel
Ashby, Verne	Denver	Denver
B		
Baker, John	Avondale	Pueblo
Bale, Dwight	Grand Junction	Mesa
Barber, Janice	Greeley	Weld
C		
Cameron, Jean	Walsen	Huerfano
Carlson, Harold	Avondale	Pueblo
Cooper, Abe L.	Mancos	Montezuma
Cotton, Glenn	Pagosa Springs	Archuleta
Cralick, Marguerite	Rye	Pueblo
Cutting, Dorothy	Colorado Springs	El Paso
D		
Dixon, Anna	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Dugan, Minnie	Pueblo	Pueblo
E		
Emore, Viola	Dillon	Summit
F		
Farrington, Jennie	Mt. Morrison	Jefferson
G		
Gianarelli, Rosie	Florence	Fremont
Goff, Marie	Akron	Washington
Goldstein, Nathan	Denver	Denver
H		
Harlan, Roy	Denver	Denver
Harmon, Geo. R.	Monte Vista	Rio Grande
Higgins, Mildred H.	Lamar	Prowers
J		
Jones, John	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Jones, Robert	Edgewater	Jefferson
L		
Lamb, Ernest	Pueblo	Pueblo
Logan, Leland	Denver	Denver
Lundy, Huldah	Pueblo	Pueblo

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
M		
Madril, Rafael	Alamosa	Alamosa
Mahaney, James	Denver	Denver
Mansfield, Mary	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Medina, Jose	Del Norte	Rio Grande
Milan, Marvin	Keensburg	Weld
Miller, Russell	Denver	Denver
Milliken, Dorothy	Rocky Ford	Otero
Morris, John P.	Idalia	Yuma
Murin, Mike	Kamah	El Paso
McReynolds, Gwendolyn	Colorado Springs	El Paso
P		
Park, Franklin E.	Silt	Garfield
Prosser, George	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Prosser, Francis M.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Q		
Quiett, Abram M.	Denver	Denver
R		
Radel, Josephine	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Rajas, Carmen	Fort Collins	Larimer
Reicherds, Katie	Windsor	Weld
Richards, Hazel	Denver	Denver
Richards, Russell	Denver	Denver
Richardson, Archie	Denver	Denver
Roberts, Geneva	Durango	La Plata
Ross, Joseph	La Veta	Huerfano
S		
Salinas, Vera	Pueblo	Pueblo
Sautter, Maxine	Longmont	Boulder
Scherback, Mike	Pueblo	Pueblo
Schrabel, Sylvia	Denver	Denver
Schwartz, Lyle	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Simison, Adrian	Cheyenne Wells	Cheyenne
Smith, John	Mancos	Montezuma
Speck, Myrtle	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Stotts, Sherley	Mack	Mesa
T		
Taylor, Henry	Englewood	Arapahoe
Thomas, Mollie	Denver	Denver
W		
Wells, Bernice	Fort Collins	Larimer
Wilkowski, Mitchell	Walsenburg	Huerfano
Wood, Wm. E.	Colorado Springs	El Paso

EXHIBIT "C"

Giving statistics as to enrollment, cause of deafness, etc., from the beginning of school to July 1, 1923.

TABLE I

Showing the enrollment of each session, the number of new pupils admitted each session, and the total enrollment from the establishment of the School to the present time, July 1, 1923.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE DEAF

Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date	Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date
1874-1875.....	13	13	13	1899-1900.....	84	16	275
1875-1876.....	18	7	20	1900-1901.....	87	14	289
1876-1877.....	21	4	24	1901-1902.....	112	34	323
1877-1878.....	25	5	29	1902-1903.....	101	15	338
1878-1879.....	27	5	34	1903-1904.....	110	22	360
1879-1880.....	30	6	40	1904-1905.....	124	23	383
1880-1881.....	38	9	49	1905-1906.....	123	15	398
1881-1882.....	39	6	55	1906-1907.....	113	19	417
1882-1883.....	40	9	64	1907-1908.....	135	31	448
1883-1884.....	42	7	71	1908-1909.....	146	24	472
1884-1885.....	38	3	74	1909-1910.....	157	26	498
1885-1886.....	35	7	81	1910-1911.....	153	28	526
1886-1887.....	43	5	86	1911-1912.....	157	20	546
1887-1888.....	49	4	90	1912-1913.....	157	21	567
1888-1889.....	62	19	109	1913-1914.....	156	18	585
1889-1890.....	75	22	131	1914-1915.....	162	21	606
1890-1891.....	80	11	142	1915-1916.....	165	27	633
1891-1892.....	85	17	159	1916-1917.....	154	14	647
1892-1893.....	83	21	180	1917-1918.....	144	15	662
1893-1894.....	83	17	197	1918-1919.....	126	10	672
1894-1895.....	75	9	206	1919-1920.....	122	17	689
1895-1896.....	78	16	222	1920-1921.....	120	20	709
1896-1897.....	79	11	233	1921-1922.....	132	27	736
1897-1898.....	85	17	250	1922-1923.....	144	29	765
1898-1899.....	82	9	259				

DEPARTMENT FOR THE BLIND

Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date	Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date
1883-1884.....	10	10	10	1898-1899.....	44	6	125
1884-1885.....	10	2	12	1899-1900.....	57	9	134
1885-1886.....	19	11	23	1900-1901.....	52	15	149
1886-1887.....	20	3	26	1901-1902.....	58	12	161
1887-1888.....	18	1	27	1902-1903.....	53	4	165
1888-1889.....	28	10	37	1903-1904.....	48	8	173
1889-1890.....	33	8	45	1904-1905.....	50	5	178
1890-1891.....	42	13	58	1905-1906.....	33	6	184
1891-1892.....	48	11	69	1906-1907.....	42	12	196
1892-1893.....	47	8	77	1907-1908.....	42	7	203
1893-1894.....	52	12	89	1908-1909.....	46	10	213
1894-1895.....	53	7	96	1909-1910.....	51	13	226
1895-1896.....	50	6	102	1910-1911.....	46	6	232
1896-1897.....	55	8	110	1911-1912.....	47	6	238
1897-1898.....	56	9	119	1912-1913.....	43	2	240

EXHIBIT "C" (TABLE I)—Continued

Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date	Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date
1913-1914.....	37	7	247	1918-1919.....	58	13	296
1914-1915.....	38	5	252	1919-1920.....	54	5	201
1915-1916.....	44	14	266	1920-1921.....	51	3	304
1916-1917.....	44	11	277	1921-1922.....	58	14	318
1917-1918.....	46	6	283	1922-1923.....	65	13	331

TABLE II

Showing the age at which the 765 pupils in the Department for the Deaf became deaf, and the 331 pupils in the Department for the Blind became blind.

Age	Deaf	Blind	Age	Deaf	Blind
At birth.....	204	97	At 15 years or under.....	16	36
At 2 years, or under.....	287	59	Over 15 years.....	4	16
At 5 years or under.....	126	37	Age unknown.....	62	41
At 10 years.....	61	45	Not deaf.....	5	

TABLE III

Showing place of birth of the 765 deaf pupils and the 331 blind pupils enrolled to date.

Place of Birth	Deaf	Blind	Place of Birth	Deaf	Blind
Alabama	4	....	Rhode Island .....	....	1
Arizona	2	1	South Dakota	5	3
Arkansas	3	4	Tennessee	1	2
California	5	3	Texas	16	5
Colorado	316	121	Utah	11	4
Florida	1	....	Vermont .....	....	1
Georgia	2	1	Washington .....	....	1
Idaho	16	6	Wisconsin	6	3
Illinois	32	14	West Virginia	2	1
Indiana	6	9	Wyoming	13	4
Indian Territory.....	4	....	Austria	2	....
Iowa	21	18	Canada	2	2
Kansas	58	21	Denmark	3	2
Kentucky	6	2	England .....	....	5
Maine	1	....	Finland .....	....	1
Massachusetts	1	2	Galatia	1	....
Michigan	5	2	Holland	1	....
Minnesota	6	3	Hungary .....	....	1
Mississippi	1	2	Ireland .....	....	1
Missouri	38	17	Italy	4	....
Montana	2	2	Mexico .....	....	1
Nebraska	39	14	Norway	2	....
New Mexico	12	9	Prussia	1	....
New Jersey	2	....	Russia	9	3
New York	9	4	Scotland	2	1
North Carolina	1	...	Slavia .....	....	1
Ohio	13	10	Sweden	1	1
Oklahoma	18	6	Switzerland	1	....
Oregon	5	....	Wales .....	....	1
Pennsylvania	8	6	Unknown	44	10

EXHIBIT "C"—Continued

TABLE IV

Showing assigned cause of deafness and blindness in the 765 deaf and 331 blind pupils.

D E A F

Abscess	11	Lightning stroke	1
Acident	13	Malaria	2
Adenoids	4	Measles	31
Boils in head	3	Mumps	1
Brain fever	24	Muscular rheumatism	1
Burns	1	Not deaf	5
Catarrh	22	Otitis	2
Chicken pox	1	Overdose of quinine	1
Cholera infantum	2	Paralysis	4
Cold	23	Pneumonia	12
Collapse of air passage	1	Rising in head	2
Congenital	200	Scarlet fever	79
Croup	1	Scarlet fever and meningitis	9
Defective ear	2	Scrofula	4
Diphtheria and meningitis	1	Smallpox	1
Diphtheria	7	Spasms	9
Diseased ear	3	Spotted fever	1
Eczema	4	Spinal meningitis	73
Enlarged glands	1	Sunstroke	1
Eruption	7	Sore throat	1
Erysipelas	2	Suppuration	3
Fall	8	Teething	5
Fever	15	Throat disease	3
Fits	1	Tonsilitis	4
Gathering in ears	2	Tubercular glands	1
Growth in ear passage	2	Typhoid fever	12
Heat stroke	1	Whooping cough	22
Inflammation	1	Worms	1
Influenza	2	Unknown	108
Impure blood	1		

B L I N D

Albinism	1	Explosion	5
Accident	33	Fall	4
Arrested development	1	Fever	6
Ashes in eyes	1	Glaucoma	1
Atrophy	1	Glow cornea of eye	2
Carbolic acid	1	Granular lids	5
Carelessness	6	Hardening of eyeball	1
Catarrh	4	Inflammation	19
Cataract	6	Influenza	1
Cold	7	Leucorrhea	1
Complication of diseases	1	Measles	11
Congenital	84	Medicine	1
Congenital ophthalmia	5	Myopia	1
Contraction of pupil	2	Nervous trouble	3
Cut	6	Neuritis	1
Diphtheria	1	Pneumonia and measles	1
Eczema	1	Poison	1
Erysipelas	1	Premature birth	1
Explosion of gunpowder	3	Scrofula	2

EXHIBIT "C" (TABLE IV)—Continued

Scarlet fever	7	Strong medicine	1
Smallpox	8	Struck by fork	1
Snowball	1	Stomach trouble	1
Snow blind	1	Teething	1
Spasms	1	Typhoid fever	2
Spec. ophthalmia	2	Ulceration	3
Spinal meningitis	9	Water on brain	1
St. Vitus dance	1	Undeveloped retina	1
Stigmatism	2	Whooping cough	1
Strain	2	Unknown	53

TABLE V

Showing kinship as reported in 737 cases of deafness and 319 cases of blindness.

D E A F

In twenty-seven (27) cases of deafness, parents were related before marriage.

Nine (9) deaf pupils have deaf parents.

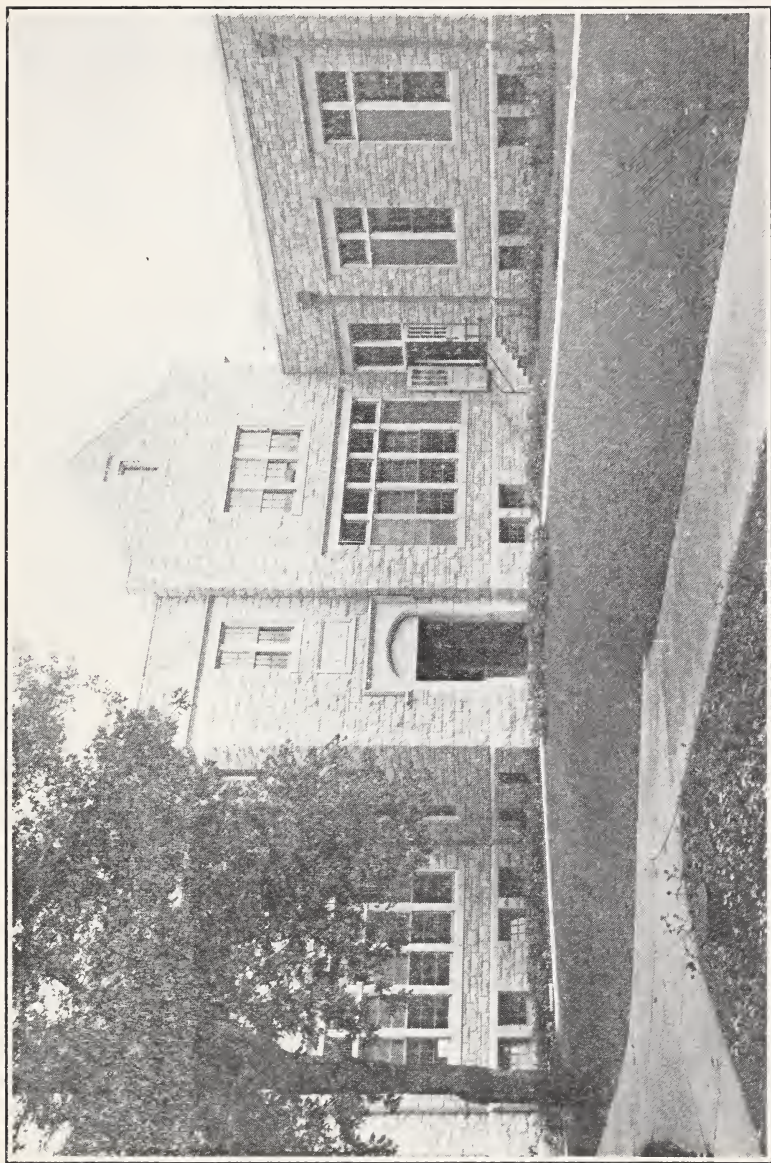
One hundred and thirteen (113) deaf pupils have deaf relatives.

B L I N D

In nine (9) cases of blindness, the parents were related before marriage.

Three (3) blind pupils have blind parents.

Thirty-five (35) blind pupils have blind relatives.



THE NEW ARGO BUILDING, SHOWING THE SOUTHWEST ENTRANCE

Report of the Board of Trustees

OF THE

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR
DEAF AND BLIND

For the Year Ending
June 30, 1924



1924

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO

Printed at the School

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

HON. HUBERT WORK, *President*, Pueblo, Colorado
Term Expires 1927

J. ALFRED RITTER, *Secretary*, Colorado Springs, Colorado
Term Expires 1927

ASA T. JONES, *Treasurer*, Colorado Springs, Colorado
Term Expires 1925

CHARLES J. SCHRADER, Limon, Colorado
Term Expires 1925

W. H. YOUNG, Pueblo, Colorado
Term Expires 1929

COMMITTEES

The President, *ex-officio*, is a member of each committee.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS	-	-	-	-	Mr. Jones and Mr. Young
EDUCATION AND INDUSTRIES	-	-	-	-	Mr. Young and Mr. Schrader
AUDIT AND FINANCE	-	-	-	-	Mr. Ritter and Mr. Jones
INSURANCE	-	-	-	-	Mr. Schrader and Mr. Jones

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS

THOS. S. McALONEY, *Superintendent and Principal*

LITERARY DEPARTMENT

TEACHERS OF THE DEAF

A. L. BROWN, A. M., *Vice Principal*

Allie Arnold	Demma Putnam
Grace M. Beattie	Mrs. Margaret C. Smith
Ida M. Donald	Mrs. Belle Stewart
Mary A. Elmore	Marjorie Thornton
Clyde King	Mrs. Bessie Veditz
Bertha McCain	M. Frances Walker
Mrs. Sophia Murphy	Margaret R. Warren

Mrs. Margaret C. Smith
Advisory Teacher of Speech

TEACHERS OF THE BLIND

P. A. SMOLL, A. B., *Vice Principal*

Jessie Baker	Elizabeth H. McAloney B.A.
Geneva Lemons	Louise Sloan
Mrs. Elsie H. Walton	

TEACHERS OF BOTH THE DEAF AND THE BLIND

Velma I. Orris	<i>Domestic Science and Domestic Art</i>
Grave Cranston	<i>Physical Culture, Girls and Junior Deaf and Blind Boys</i>
W. D. Harbert	<i>Physical Culture, Older Deaf Boys</i>
Harold Glass	<i>Physical Culture, Older Blind Boys</i>
James Field— <i>Sloyd</i>	

MUSIC DEPARTMENT

MARY E. CHURCHMAN, *Head Teacher*
Mrs. George H. Hemus, *Piano and Organ*
Edwin Dietrich, *Violin*
Stanley Effinger, *Vocal*

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS—*Continued*

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

INSTRUCTORS

J. S. Hudson.....	<i>Barbering</i>
S. W. Brown.....	<i>Broom-Making, Etc.</i>
Harry G. Schif.....	<i>Carpentry</i>
Frank Zenz.....	<i>Floriculture and Gardening</i>
O. H. Hill.....	<i>Painting</i>
J. W. Schiddel.....	<i>Piano Tuning</i>
Geo. H. Hemus.....	<i>Printing</i>
Alex Wright.....	<i>Shoemaking</i>
Mrs. M. C. LeFevre.....	<i>Dressmaking and Sewing</i>
Mrs. I. M. Bruce.....	<i>Millinery</i>
Ada McBride.....	<i>Needlework for the Blind</i>

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

May F. Conley.....	<i>Office Assistant</i>
Mary E. Griffin.....	<i>Matron</i>
Edith McLean.....	<i>Housekeeper</i>
Mrs. Edith I. King.....	<i>Visitors' Attendant, Etc.</i>
Estelle Ritcherson.....	<i>Girls' Supervisor</i>
Sadie Young.....	<i>Girls' Supervisor</i>
Mary E. Wolfe.....	<i>Girls' Supervisor</i>
W. D. Harbert.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor and Storekeeper</i>
Mrs. Louise Burnett.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor</i>
Virginia Goodloe.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor</i>
Mrs. Ellen Harbert.....	<i>Boys' Supervisor</i>
Edna Farnham.....	<i>Relief</i>
Mrs. Agnes Westcott.....	<i>Nurse</i>
John W. Taylor.....	<i>Engineer</i>
J. H. Brown, M. D.....	<i>Physician</i>
F. L. Dennis, M. D.....	<i>Aurist</i>
A. C. Magruder, M. D.....	<i>Occulist</i>
L. H. McKinnie, M. D.....	<i>Surgeon</i>
J. J. Sinton.....	<i>Dental Surgeon</i>

Report of the Board of Trustees

TO HIS EXCELLENCY,
HON. WILLIAM E. SWEET,
Governor of Colorado.

SIR:

The celebration of the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Colorado School for Deaf and Blind and the dedication of The Argo Building and the Asa T. Jones Hall are among the important events to be recorded in the report of the School for the year ending June 30, 1924.

It is very gratifying to the Board of Trustees to record the remarkable growth and high standing which the School has attained in the fifty years of its existence. The early history shows a comparatively long period when the School made very little progress, and its standing was at the bottom of the list of similar schools in the United States. With the appointment of David Christopher Dudley, as Superintendent, in 1885, the School entered upon a new era in its history. Under the administrations of his successors, John E. Ray and William K. Argo, the School continued to grow in numbers and increase in efficiency, until now it is looked upon as one of the foremost schools of its kind in the world.

The official recognition of the School as one of the educational institutions of the State brought with it increased financial support, and this has enabled the School to provide splendid educational opportunities and privileges for the deaf and blind of the State, as well as to erect several much needed buildings. If we continue to receive the same financial support as we now enjoy, we should be able to continue our building program in the next few years and to properly equip our present buildings and to effect such other improvements as will make our School one of the best in the country. Children, like ours, who are laboring under such a serious handicap need the best educational facilities which the State can provide.

Rigid economy, consistent with sound business principles and with the promotion of the best interest of the School, has marked the administration of the funds of the School. While we had to anticipate our income in completing our new service building last fall, yet we hope to enter upon the new fiscal year clear of debt.

We wish to commend the Superintendent, faculty, officers and

employees of the School who have worked so harmoniously and efficiently under the present management. Their fidelity and loyalty to their work have won the Board's highest commendation.

Respectfully submitted,

HUBERT WORK,
President of the Board of Trustees.

Report of the Superintendent

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for Deaf and Blind:

GENTLEMEN :

I hereby present for your consideration the report of the Colorado School for Deaf and Blind for the year ending June 30, 1924.

The completion of the new service building last fall added greatly to the convenience of the domestic department and to the comfort and pleasure of the pupils and officers. Our kitchen, bakery, and cold storage, are among the best equipped in the State.

Several years ago the teaching of art was discontinued in this School. The necessity for resuming instruction in this branch was very apparent, and after the Christmas vacation an instructor was appointed and excellent work was accomplished during the latter half of the session.

In the Department for Deaf we were able to grade our pupils much better this year, and in order to keep the numbers in each class down to the regulation size we were compelled to add an extra teacher to our staff January 1. If the School continues to grow in numbers in the same proportion as it has done in the past two years, this department will soon be handicapped for lack of space.

We were able to complete the grading of the classes in the Department for Blind during the year. With well-graded classes and an excellent course of study adapted to our special needs, the department should show results much higher than ever before obtained. In the Music Department a graded course in theory and harmony was introduced and bi-weekly recitals were given by the piano pupils throughout the session. The work of the senior chorus was greatly improved by the employment of a vocal instructor. Our orchestra was in great demand, not only for all school functions, but for church services and public entertainments in the city.

The piano recital given at the end of the school year by Joseph Ross, one of our pupils, deserves high commendation and reflects great credit upon his teacher.

The number of pupils enrolled during the year was two hundred and ten, the largest enrollment in the history of the School.

ATTENDANCE Of this number, there were one hundred and forty-eight enrolled in the Department for Deaf and sixty-two in the Department for Blind. The campaign of education inaugurated by our Field Officer, Mr. Brown, two years ago

was continued by him last summer with splendid results. The county superintendents, oculists, and social welfare workers, whom he has visited have become greatly interested in the work of our School and are cooperating with us in having the deaf and blind children of their communities sent to school.

The counties represented were as follows:

County	Deaf Blind	County	Deaf Blind
Adams	4	Kit Carson	1
Alamosa	4	La Plata	1
Archahoe	1	Larimer	1
Arhuleto	3	Las Animas	5
Bent	1	Lincoln	1
Boulder	6	Mesa	2
Chaffee	1	Mineral	1
Cheyenne	1	Montezuma	1
Clear Creek	1	Montrose	1
Conejos	2	Morgan	1
Crowley	1	Otero	5
Dela	1	Park	2
Denver	22	Prowers	3
Douglas	1	Pueblo	14
Elbert	1	Routt	1
El Paso	25	Rio Grande	1
Fremont	3	San Miguel	2
Grand	1	Summit	2
Garfield	1	Washington	2
Gunnison	4	Weld	3
Huerfano	5	Yuma	1
Jefferson	2	State of Wyoming	11
Kiowa	2		
		Total.....	148

The importance of industrial training in a school such as ours is frequently underestimated. The "bread and butter" problem is a very vital one for our young people, and every effort is made to fit them to take their places in the world as competent wage earners when they leave school. We are not in accord with the opinion of a large number of superintendents of schools for deaf and blind, that the industrial work given at the school should be wholly, or to a large extent, prevocational and that actual instruction in trades should be given on the outside after the pupil leaves the school. We believe the school should give trade instruction while the pupil is at school, and that the instructors and equipment of shops should be the very best that can be obtained.

I referred briefly in my last report to the re-organization of the shoe shop and the appointment of a trained instructor from another school to take charge of the work. This year I wish to speak of the re-organization of the sewing room and dressmaking department. An experienced dressmaker, who had taught in another school for the deaf, was placed in charge of the sewing



MR. M'RIAL R. DEMEREE



MISS RUTH A. RYAN



MR. LOUIS M. BYGUK

GRADUATES OF NINETEEN TWENTY-FOUR



A GROUP OF LITTLE DEAF CHILDREN

room, and she has succeeded in bringing the work up to a very high standard during the year. By appointing a full-time seamstress, the girls are relieved of a large part of the darning and patching formerly done by them. This affords them more time for instruction in knitting, crocheting, fancy work and dressmaking.

An experienced teacher of millinery was appointed last fall and instruction given in that branch with excellent results.

The boys in the carpenter shop have had ample opportunity for practical work during the year. All the window screens for the new service building were made and hung by them. As the basement of this building was left unfinished, all door frames and doors, as well as all the shelving for the store rooms, were made by them. All the carpentry repair work in our buildings and at the ranch was done by these boys.

The boys in the paint shop also had opportunity for practical work in painting the walls and ceilings of the new building, as well as painting all the cement floors. All the windows and window screens in this building were also varnished or painted by them. The ranch buildings also received two coats of paint, and many of the rooms in the other Halls on the campus were either painted or kalsomined during the year. The work of this shop was greatly facilitated by the purchase of a painting machine. The boys have become very proficient in using it.

There were very few changes in our staff of teachers and officers during the year. In the Department for Deaf Miss Myrtle Collatt and Mrs. Frieda Wagner were succeeded by **CHANGES** Miss Mary Elmore of the North Carolina School and **IN STAFF** Mrs. Sophia Murphy of the Texas School. Miss Clyde King of the Arkansas School received a temporary appointment. Mr. A. L. Brown, head teacher, was promoted to the position of Vice Principal, and Mrs. Margaret Smith was made advisory teacher of speech. Miss Susan Leaming was appointed teacher of art.

In the Department for Blind Mr. P. A. Smoll, head teacher, was made Vice Principal, and Mr. Stanley Effinger of Colorado Springs was elected as teacher of the senior chorus.

Miss Jane Day, supervisor of small girls, resigned to be married, and Miss Mary Wolfe, relief supervisor, was appointed as her successor. Miss Edna Farnham was elected relief supervisor. Mrs. M. LeFevre was appointed teacher of sewing and dressmaking to succeed Mrs. Emma C. Allen, who resigned on account of poor health.

The new service building, known as "The Argo Building," was

completed and ready for occupancy when school opened last fall.

IMPROVEMENTS This building, which contains the dining rooms, kitchen, bakery, cold storage and store rooms, as well as the sleeping and sitting rooms for the matron, housekeeper, and employees of the School, is a model one of its kind. It has greatly facilitated the domestic work of the School.

New curbs and gutters have been installed along the driveway from the Hubert Work Gymnasium to High Street. This driveway has also been graded and a portion of it has been paved with concrete. A new cement sidewalk has been laid along this driveway on the other side of a new six-foot parking of trees and shrubs.

The ranch buildings have all been painted this spring, and more than the usual amount of painting has been done around the School this year.

The proper care and training of our children when not under the care of the teachers in the class rooms is a serious responsibility and presents many interesting problems.

TRAINING OUTSIDE THE CLASS ROOM The School has, to a large extent, to assume the duties and responsibilities of the parents during the time these children are with us. The variety of homes from which these children come add greatly to the task of the School in its effort to do justice to each child. The quiet, gentlemanly child, and the rough, boisterous one, have both to be assimilated into the School family, and each must receive the peculiar training and care best suited to his needs, and his character must be developed along the right lines. He must be taught to be neat, clean, and have proper regard for the rights of others. His table manners and his daily behavior must be carefully watched, and his mistakes corrected.

His recreation and his amusements must be properly supervised, and he must be taught habits of industry. In other words, the child must be surrounded with every influence which the best homes in our land afford.

To provide this influence and to give this training necessitates the employment of efficient, cultured supervisors, matrons, and housemothers, who have the love of children in their hearts and who possess patience, sympathy, tact, and firmness of purpose. Persons possessing all these qualifications are not easy to obtain, but when they are found they should receive ample compensation for their services. In most schools this branch of the work does not receive the attention it so well deserves. Our School would be greatly benefited if we could divide our children into smaller groups with a supervisor in charge of each group.

On May 1, our School celebrated its Fiftieth Anniversary with appropriate exercises.

OUR FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY

President Work came from Washington to assist in the celebration and to preside over the exercises. State officials, representative citizens from various parts of the State, as well as large numbers of graduates and former pupils of the School, were present at the celebration. Inspection of the industrial work in the forenoon and the literary work in the afternoon formed part of the program of the day. The speakers at the main exercises held in the afternoon were Secretary of the Interior Work, Former Governor Shoup, Principal Edward E. Van Cleve, New York Institution for the Education of the Blind; Miss Charlton Harris, and David H. Wolpert; the two latter representing the blind and the deaf of the State.

A reception and tea in honor of our guests completed the program of the day.

Among the events of our anniversary celebration was the dedication of The Argo Building and the Asa T. Jones Hall.

DEDICATION OF BUILDINGS

The former was named in honor of the Argo family, and the latter in honor of Mr. Asa T. Jones of our Board for valuable services rendered the deaf and blind of the State. These buildings will be a perpetual tribute to the work of the persons whose names they bear.

At the commencement exercises held on the evening of June 2, Governor Sweet made the graduating address and presented

GRADUATES

diplomas to Louis M. Byouk, Ruth A. Ryan, and Murial R. Demeree, pupils from the Department for Deaf.

The Poultry Association, which is composed of a number of boys and girls selected from the Department for Deaf and from

POULTRY ASSOCIATION

the Department for Blind, and working under the direction of a teacher expert, continues to do excellent work. The business training which these young people receive is very valuable, and since each member profits financially, it is not a difficult matter to keep up their interest.

During the past two years our dairy herd of pure-bred Holsteins has been greatly improved. All the old cows and all cows giving a small percentage of butter fat have been culled out of the herd and their places taken by young cows of our own breeding giving an excellent quality of milk. During the past year we have averaged from eighty to ninety gallons of milk daily.

Our thanks are due the management of the Rialto Theater for

free admission to the theater throughout the year, and to the Colorado Springs Musical Club, and the management of the Burns Theater, for free admission to concerts.

The splendid cooperation afforded me by all connected with the School, and the advice and assistance which the members of your Board have given me, are sincerely appreciated. Without this cooperation and assistance our School could not have made the success it has during the year.

Respectfully submitted,

THOS. S. McALONEY,
Superintendent.

Report of the Director of Music

THOS. S. McALONEY,
Superintendent.

DEAR SIR:

The pupils in the Music Department continue to show a deep interest in their work and an earnest desire to accomplish worthwhile results. The senior chorus under the efficient direction of Mr. Stanley Effinger is proving a source of both profit and pleasure.

Through the kindness of the Colorado Springs Musical Club the pupils were given the opportunity of attending the Artist Course concerts during the winter, which proved most inspiring and was greatly appreciated.

Should you see fit to replace the several worn-out pianos with new instruments, it would no doubt further our efficiency.

The number of pupils enrolled in the Music Department follows:

Piano students	28
Violin	10
Violoncello	1
Chorus	52
Harmony	3
Musical history	1
Orchestra	8
Piano tuning	5

Respectfully submitted,

MARY E. CHURCHMAN,
Director of Music.

Report of the Medical Staff

THOS. S. McALONEY,
Superintendent.

DEAR SIR:

A staff of physicians for the School consists of three, representing an eye specialist, an ear, nose and throat specialist, and a general physician.

Thirty-seven new pupils were admitted. Each new pupil was routinely examined to ascertain any physical defects that the pupil might be afflicted with, and to employ such measures and remedies for the betterment of his general health that he might be better prepared for his regular school work. All the new pupils admitted to the hospital were vaccinated.

The total attendance during the term was two hundred and ten—one hundred and forty-eight deaf students, and sixty-two blind students.

A hospital is provided by the institution, with annex quarters of three special wards for quarantine purposes, and three wards in the main hospital building, the entire capacity being about thirty-six. A nurse is in charge who is under the direction of the visiting staff.

During the school term there was admitted to the hospital, as bed patients, a total of three hundred and eighteen patients.

In the routine examination of each new pupil, Wassermans were done with negative results in each case.

Pupils requiring refractions were attended to.

Minor ailments and physical defects were given special attention for general improvement of health conditions. The only epidemics during the school terms were measles and chicken-pox. There were twenty-nine cases of measles treated and thirty-one cases of chicken-pox. Six cases of scabies were taken care of and one case of pneumonia. The other hospital cases were all cases of minor ailments. Eighteen pupils were vaccinated. Two mastoid operations were performed.

Respectfully submitted,

DR. J. H. BROWN.
DR. F. L. DENNIS.
DR. A. C. MAGRUDER.

Financial Report

GENERAL FUND

July 1, 1923, to July 1, 1924

1923	RECEIPTS	
July 1	Overdrawn	\$ 40,944.85
July 12	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	451.80
July 31	Auditor of State.....	4,068.20
July 31	Auditor of State.....	310.79
Aug. 13	Auditor of State.....	16,800.00
Aug. 8	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	356.46
Aug. 31	Auditor of State.....	15,861.67
Sept. 17	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	366.24
Sept. 29	Auditor of State.....	28,655.27
Sept. 29	Auditor of State.....	4,987.74
Sept. 29	Cancellation of voucher No. 8617.....	7.27
Oct. 12	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	226.92
Oct. 31	Auditor of State.....	7,685.25
Oct. 31	Auditor of State.....	404.25
Nov. 17	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	253.20
Nov. 30	Auditor of State.....	13,027.23
Dec. 11	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	133.15
Dec. 31	Auditor of State.....	7,760.85
1924		
Jan. 21	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	2,021.63
Jan. 31	Auditor of State.....	12,153.72
Feb. 12	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	508.08
Feb. 29	Auditor of State.....	4,557.92
Mar. 13	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	398.17
Mar. 31	Auditor of State.....	40,701.58
Apr. 1	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	2,473.62
Apr. 30	Auditor of State.....	33,717.00
May 15	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	385.38
May 31	Auditor of State.....	16,096.19
June 14	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	649.94
June 30	Auditor of State.....	3,519.76
		218,539.28
		<hr/>
		\$177,594.43
1923	DISBURSEMENTS	
July vouchers	\$ 13,791.87	
August vouchers	40,330.05	
September vouchers	18,867.32	
October vouchers	15,982.11	
November vouchers	19,539.28	
December vouchers	23,525.53	
1924		
January vouchers	16,069.71	
February vouchers	15,224.60	
March vouchers	16,319.64	
April vouchers	15,362.73	
May vouchers	14,135.86	
June vouchers	5,303.83	214,452.53
		<hr/>
Balance on hand July 1, 1924.....		\$ 36,858.10

RECAPITULATION

July 1, 1923—Overdrawn	\$ 40,944.85	
Disbursements	214,452.53	
		\$255,397.38
Total received from Auditor of State.....	\$210,314.69	
Total received from Superintendent.....	8,224.59	218,539.28
		<u>\$ 36,858.10</u>

LIBRARY FUND

This fund consists of \$10,000 donated by General William J. Palmer, and is at present invested in lots 6, 7 and 8, block 4, Bristol Heights Addition. The rental obtained from the three residences, less the cost of repairs, is set apart for the purchase of reading matter for both departments of the School. According to the conditions of the gift, these properties can be used for no other purpose unless provision be made by the State for the investment of an equal amount in approved securities for the use of the fund.

With the consent of the donor, the income from the fund up to November 30, 1905, was used for current expenses, to help pay for land, the appropriation for which, made in 1903, failed to materialize.

1923

RECEIPTS

July 1	Balance on hand.....		\$ 990.07
July 12	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	\$ 85.00	
Aug. 8	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	60.00	
Sept. 17	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	110.00	
Oct. 12	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Nov. 17	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Dec. 11	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	

1924

Jan. 31	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Feb. 12	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Mar. 13	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
Apr. 1	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	
May 15	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	64.50	
June 14	Thos. S. McAloney, Superintendent.....	85.00	999.50

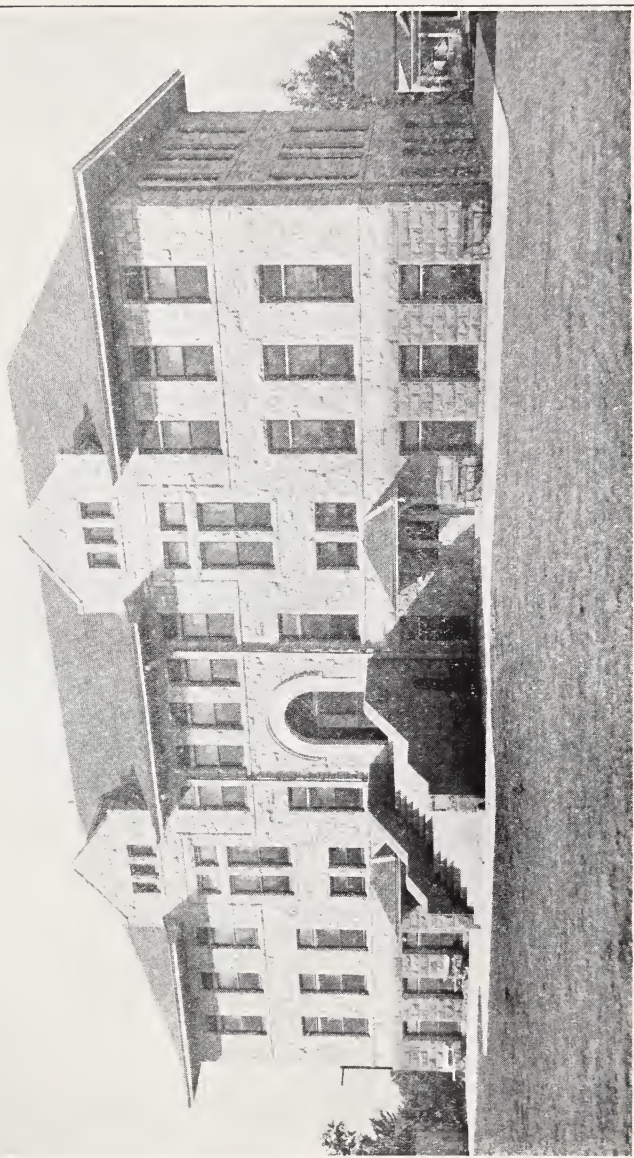
\$1,989.57

1923

DISBURSEMENTS

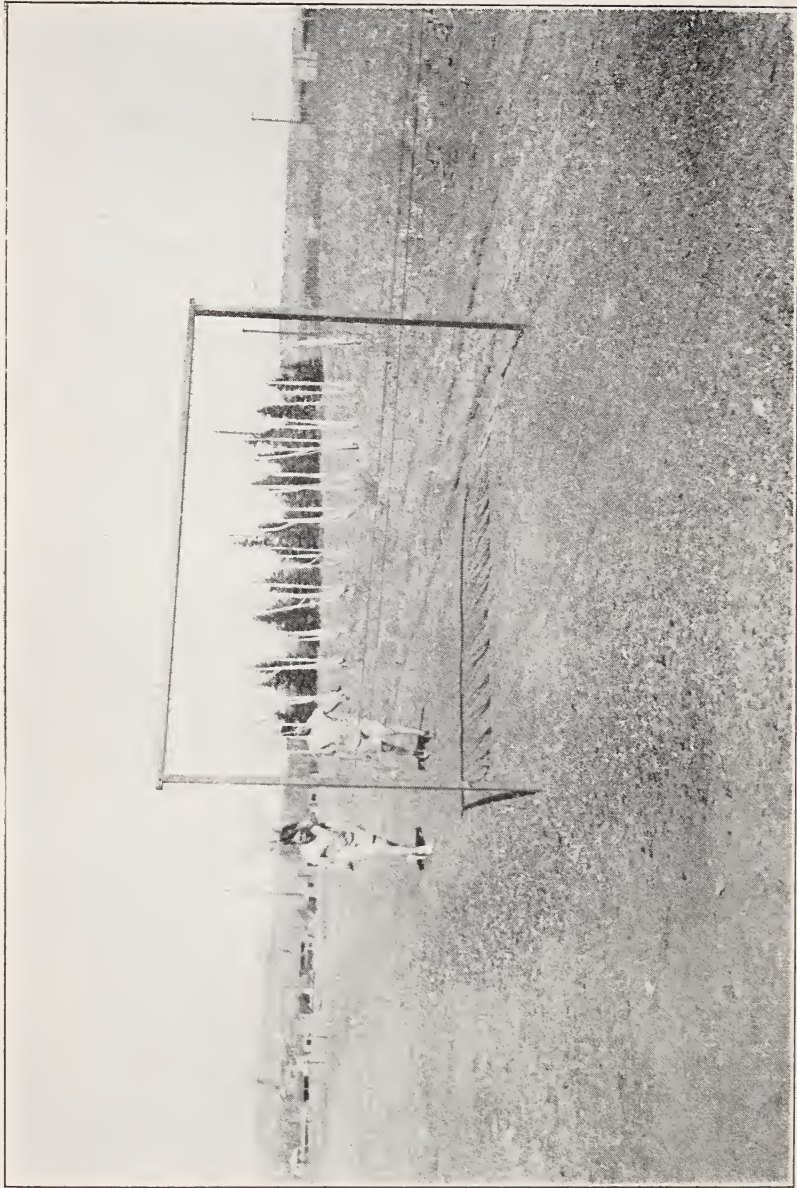
July vouchers	\$ 78.71	
August vouchers	1.45	
September vouchers	48.51	
October vouchers	38.63	
November vouchers	218.70	
December vouchers	133.15	
1924		
January vouchers	22.80	
February vouchers	20.28	
March vouchers	223.86	
April vouchers	141.11	
May vouchers	19.00	
June vouchers	31.50	977.70

Balance on hand July 1, 1924.....	\$1,011.87
-----------------------------------	------------



ASA T. JONES HALL

This building is built of stone and reinforced concrete, and is fireproof. It contains the sitting rooms and sleeping apartments of the blind boys.



NEW RUNNING TRACK FOR THE BLIND

DEAF AND BLIND HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FUND

1923		
July 1	Balance on hand.....	\$2,000.00
	Vouchers issued.....	\$ 600.00
1924		
July 1	Balance on hand.....	1,400.00
		<hr/>
		\$2,000.00 \$2,000.00

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF EXPENSES

July 1, 1923, to July 1, 1924

Clothing	\$ 795.75
Drugs and hospital supplies.....	206.29
Dry goods, bedding, etc.....	402.10
*Food	13,413.80
Fuel	8,908.72
Furniture and furnishings	672.06
Garden and grounds.....	784.08
Household supplies	1,936.94
Insurance	147.74
Laundry supplies	511.82
Library	7.43
Light and power	2,052.34
Live stock, vehicles, etc.....	1,717.64
Medical attendance, dentistry, etc.....	1,245.10
Miscellaneous	3,398.36
Postage, telephone, etc.....	583.06
Printing and advertising.....	95.93
Provender	5,669.87
Repairs and improvements (ordinary).....	2,756.04
Repairs and improvements (extraordinary).....	61,890.19
Salaries and wages.....	102,201.08
School supplies	1,027.22
Shop expenses	2,249.25
Stationery and office supplies.....	125.89
Traveling expenses	809.21
Water	844.62
Total.....	<hr/> \$214,452.53

*NOTE—To the item "Food, \$13,413.80," should be added about \$7,412.85 for milk, etc., furnished by the dairy.

ESTIMATED VALUES OF BUILDINGS, FURNISHINGS, ETC.,

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR DEAF AND BLIND, JULY 1, 1924

(Based on inventories taken July, 1924)

Name of Buildings	Value of Buildings	Value of Furnishings	Total
School	\$100,000.00	\$23,571.34	\$123,571.34
Palmer Hall	75,000.00	2,717.54	77,717.54
Girls' Hall	50,000.00	4,356.38	54,356.38
Asa T. Jones Hall	60,000.00	2,628.09	62,628.09
Humphrey Hall	40,000.00	2,488.59	42,488.59
Administration Building	60,000.00	6,853.39	66,853.39
The Argo Building	175,000.00	11,490.73	186,490.73
Gymnasium	120,000.00	2,634.13	122,634.13
Industrial Building	30,000.00	33,604.20	63,604.20
Hospital	8,000.00	1,064.89	9,064.89
Bellevue	10,000.00		10,000.00
Model Cottage	2,000.00	501.88	2,501.88
Garage	1,500.00	3,965.84	5,465.84
Barn	7,000.00	757.53	7,757.53
Gardener's Cottage	2,400.00	46.57	2,446.57
1104 E. Pikes Peak Ave.	2,400.00		2,400.00
1106 E. Pikes Peak Ave.	2,000.00		2,000.00
1108 E. Pikes Peak Ave.	2,200.00		2,200.00
Hen Houses, etc.	1,480.00	609.07	2,089.07
Ranch Buildings	7,500.00	1,636.79	9,136.79
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$756,480.00	\$98,926.96	\$855,406.96
<hr/>			
Sighted Library			3,000.00
Live Stock—At Ranch, \$4,927.00; at Barn, \$475.00			5,402.00
Land—120 acres at Ranch (estimated)		\$12,000.00	
Land— 24 acres at School		28,800.00	
Land— 23 acres at Bellevue		5,000.00	45,800.00
		<hr/>	<hr/>
			\$909,608.96

NOTE—The buildings are placed at approximate cost. The furnishings are given as they were located July 1, 1924.

EXHIBIT "B"

INFORMATION REGARDING NEW PUPILS ADMITTED SINCE LAST REPORT

DEAF

No.	Name	Born	Became Deaf	Cause	Born in	Parents Related	Deaf Relatives	Partial or Total	Admitted
766	Arnold, Eva L.	May 10, 1915	2½ years	Unknown	New Mex.	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
767	Beitler, Lawrence S.	July 22, 1909	19 months	Yellow jaundice	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
768	Brown, Beulah	Dec. 24, 1903	Not given	Unknown	Texas	No	None	Totally	Sept. 9, 1923
769	Diaz, Manuel, Jr.	July 19, 1913	Not given	Unknown	California	No	Mother's cousin	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
770	Downey, Laurence W.	Mar. 11, 1916	1½ years	Unknown	Wyoming	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
771	Gardner, Loren J.	Feb. 21, 1904	2 years	Scarlet fever and mastoids	Alabama	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
772	Hendricks, Eddie R.	May 28, 1917	Not given	Spinal meningitis	Missouri	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
773	Hendricks, Franklyn D.	Sept. 7, 1911	Not given	Congenital	Missouri	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
774	Hylet, Nash E.	Oct. 4, 1907	Not given	Unknown	Kansas	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
775	Hylet, Maynard M.	Dec. 2, 1904	Not given	Unknown	Kansas	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
776	Hubble, Eva May	Mar. 22, 1916	13 months	Rising in car	Oklahoma	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
777	Kelley, Jane	Dec. 23, 1909	11 years	Chicken pox	Nebraska	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
778	Lipinski, Genevieve	Feb. 23, 1918	14 months	Measles	Minnesota	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
779	Lyon, Victor B.	Nov. 2, 1917	1 year	Influenza	Iowa	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
780	Mata, Joe	Feb. 10, 1913	1 year	Something in ear	Mexico	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
781	Ramey, Bernard J.	Nov. 25, 1915	Not given	Unknown	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
782	Pomero, Joe	Sept. 25, 1914	2 years	Scarlet fever	Nex Mex.	No	Mother deaf	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
783	Shoup, Mary L.	May 10, 1917	2½ years	Accident by falling	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
784	Stevenson, Jennie	Dec. 19, 1907	6 months	Whooping cough	Illinois	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
785	Stewart, John H.	Dec. 13, 1916	2 years	Influenza	Montana	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
786	Whitmer, Harold J.	Sept. 28, 1917	Not given	Unknown	Colorado	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
787	Propp, Alexander	Nov. 30, 1913	4 months	Spinal meningitis	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Oct. 25, 1923
788	Rocder, Kenneth J.	June 26, 1917	Not given	Unknown	Colorado	No	None	Totally	Feb. 11, 1924

BLIND

No.	Name	Born	Became Blind	Cause	Born in	Parents Related	Blind Relatives	Partial or Total	Admitted
332	Blinn, Elmer	Dec. 2, 1915	Birth	Not known	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
333	Brewer, Irene	Dec. 7, 1905	Not given	Albino	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Sept. 7, 1923
334	Campbell, Carl	Sept. 13, 1912	Not given	Albino	W. Virginia	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
335	Farnson, Jesse C.	Nov. 12, 1903	16 years	An explosion	Missouri	No	None	Totally	Sept. 6, 1923
336	Paton, David	Oct. 17, 1913	Not given	Unknown	Colorado	No	Father's eyes	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
337	Richards, Dorothy	April 28, 1913	Birth	Unknown	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Sept. 6, 1923
338	King, Melvin H.	April 10, 1917	Birth	Unknown	Colorado	No	Grandfather	Partially	Oct. 20, 1923
339	Tolte, Mary	Sept. 1913	Birth	Cataracts	Slavia	No	None	Partially	Nov. 7, 1923
340	Leggett, Edward	July 27, 1910	Birth	Eye dropped on eye	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Nov. 14, 1923
341	Albrecht, Theodore	Sept. 29, 1913	Birth	Imperfect development retina	Wisconsin	No	None	Partially	Jan. 28, 1924
342	Fager, David L.	Apr. 18, 1913	9 years	Scarletina	Colorado	No	None	Partially	Feb. 23, 1924
343	Boswell, Lillian R.	Nov. 1, 1911	Not given	Cataracts and optic atrophy	Unknown	No	None	Partially	Feb. 20, 1924

List of Pupils in Attendance

SESSION 1923-1924

D E A F

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
A		
Andress, Gladys	Bedrock	Montrose
Alford, Thomas	Denver	Denver
Allen, Ethel	Arlington	Kiowa
Allen, Katie Mae	Alamosa	Alamosa
Arnold, Eva	Pueblo	Pueblo
B		
Bagby, Wm. J.	Boone	Pueblo
Baker, Ervena	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Bareson, Regina	Denver	Denver
Bean, Francis	Brighton	Adams
Beitler, Laurence	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Bennett, Dovey	Denver	Denver
Bloomfield, Estella G.	La Junta	Otero
Bower, Wm. E.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Bramall, Ivan	Toltec	Huerfano
Brown, Beulah	Las Animas	Bent
Byouk, Louis	Crested Butte	Gunnison
C		
Carlson, Axel	Denver	Denver
Cart, William	Lamar	Prowers
Castilian, James	Canon City	Fremont
Castro, Fiedel	Walsenburg	Huerfano
Castro, Jose	Walsenburg	Huerfano
Cochran, Maxine	Timpas	Otero
Cook, Violet	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Costa, James C.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Cox, Charles	La Junta	Otero
Cox, Laura	La Junta	Otero
Crawford, Lena F.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Cummings, Merrill	Patt	Las Animas
D		
Dabbs, Robert	Garland	State of Wyoming
Dalla, Raymond	Florence	Fremont
Davis, Frank	Somerset	Gunnison
Demaree, Murial	Pueblo	Pueblo
Diaz, Manuel, Jr.	Aguilar	Las Animas
Doerfert, Arthur	Grand Junction	Mesa
Donaldson, Raymond	Denver	Denver
Downey, Lorenz W.	Pueblo	Pueblo
Drake, Miriam	Pueblo	Pueblo
Dumbrosky, Frank	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Dyer, Louis	Denver	Denver
E		
Ecchor, Faust	Ludlow	Las Animas

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
F		
Faes, Henry	Denver	Denver
Fansher, Wilma	Bardeen	El Paso
Flande, Mafalda	Bristol	Prowers
Francisco, Jose	Pagosa Junction	Archuleta
Francisco, Juanita	Pagosa Junction	Archuleta
G		
Gardner, Julian J.	Walsenburg	Huerfano
Gehm, Robert	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Godec, Anna	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Gonzales, Edward	Sugar City	Crowley
Gray, Gladys	Hoyt	Morgan
H		
Henderson, Harlan	Casper	State of Wyoming
Hendricks, Eddie R.	Akron	Washington
Highberger, Daniel	Pueblo	Pueblo
Hill, Ellen	Lafayette	Boulder
Hoglund, Evelyn	Edgewater	Jefferson
Holcomb, Helen	Timnath	Larimer
Hubble, Eva M.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Hyler, Noah E.	Pueblo	Pueblo
Hyler, Franklyn	Pueblo	Pueblo
Hyler, Maynard	Pueblo	Pueblo
J		
Jaramillo, Alberto	Alamosa	Alamosa
Jaramillo, Salina	Alamosa	Alamosa
Johnson, Virginia	Denver	Denver
K		
Kanouse, Elizabeth	Cheyenne	State of Wyoming
Kanouse, Fay	Cheyenne	State of Wyoming
Kelley, Jane	Denver	Denver
Kilthan, Howard	Denver	Denver
Kindsvater, Helena	Denver	Denver
Kizer, Ernest	Littleton	Arapahoe
Klomp, Ruth	Denver	Denver
Kolkman, Raymond	Alamosa	Alamosa
Korach, Mike	Denver	Denver
Krebs, Charles	Denver	Denver
Krodshen, Helen	Denver	Denver
Kunce, Frank	Bennett	Adams
L		
Lavato, Bernice	Eaton	Weld
Lawson, Leona	Pueblo	Pueblo
Laybourn, Lloyd	Longmont	Boulder
Laybourn, Lynn	Longmont	Boulder
Lea, Dorothy	Casper	State of Wyoming
Lewis, Francis	Bennett	Adams
Lipinski, Genevieve	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Long, Earl	Denver	Denver
Lowman, John	Casper	State of Wyoming
Luft, John	Brighton	Adams
Lyon, Victor	Kremmling	Grand

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
M		
Marchese, Maria J.	Salida	Chaffee
Martin, Rowland	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Mata, Joe	Longmont	Boulder
Mathews, Wilbur	Fort Collins	Larimer
McCauley, Irvin	Pueblo	Pueblo
Miklas, John	Durango	La Plata
Miller, Carrie	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Miller, Elaine	Harrisburg	Washington
Miller, Robert	Rockford	Otero
Murphy, Lena	Seibert	Kit Carson
N		
Neiwert, Katy	Wiley	Prowers
Novak, Steffie	Pueblo	Pueblo
O		
Obranovich, Anton	Tabasco	Las Animas
Ozier, Eileen	Denver	Denver
P		
Palmiero, Concetta	Primero	Las Animas
Pardi, Sylvia	Idaho Springs	Clear Creek
Patterson, Kader	Aroya	Cheyenne
Pearce, Herbert	Larkspur	Douglas
Pene, Margaretta	La Veta	Huerfano
Pickett, Ora	Denver	Deaver
Pigg, Mary E.	Guffey	Park
Pollman, John R.	Telluride	San Miguel
R		
Raeder, Kenneth	Brandon	Kiowa
Ranney, Bernard	Denver	Denver
Rasey, Abbie	Edgewater	Jefferson
Roberts, Helen	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Romero, Joe	Monte Vista	Mineral
Rubert, Arabella	Pagosa Junction	Archuleta
Rutherford, Lewis	Telluride	San Miguel
Ryan, Ruth	Hayden	Routt
S		
Severns, Robert	Denver	Denver
Sloan, Esther	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Sloan, Eva	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starbuck, Francis	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starbuck, Harry	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starbuck, Bruce	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Starika, Louis	Crested Butte	Gunnison
Stevenson, Jennie L.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Street, John H.	Rock River	State of Wyoming
Sullivan, Howard	Denver	Denver
Swanson, Roy	Rawlins	State of Wyoming

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

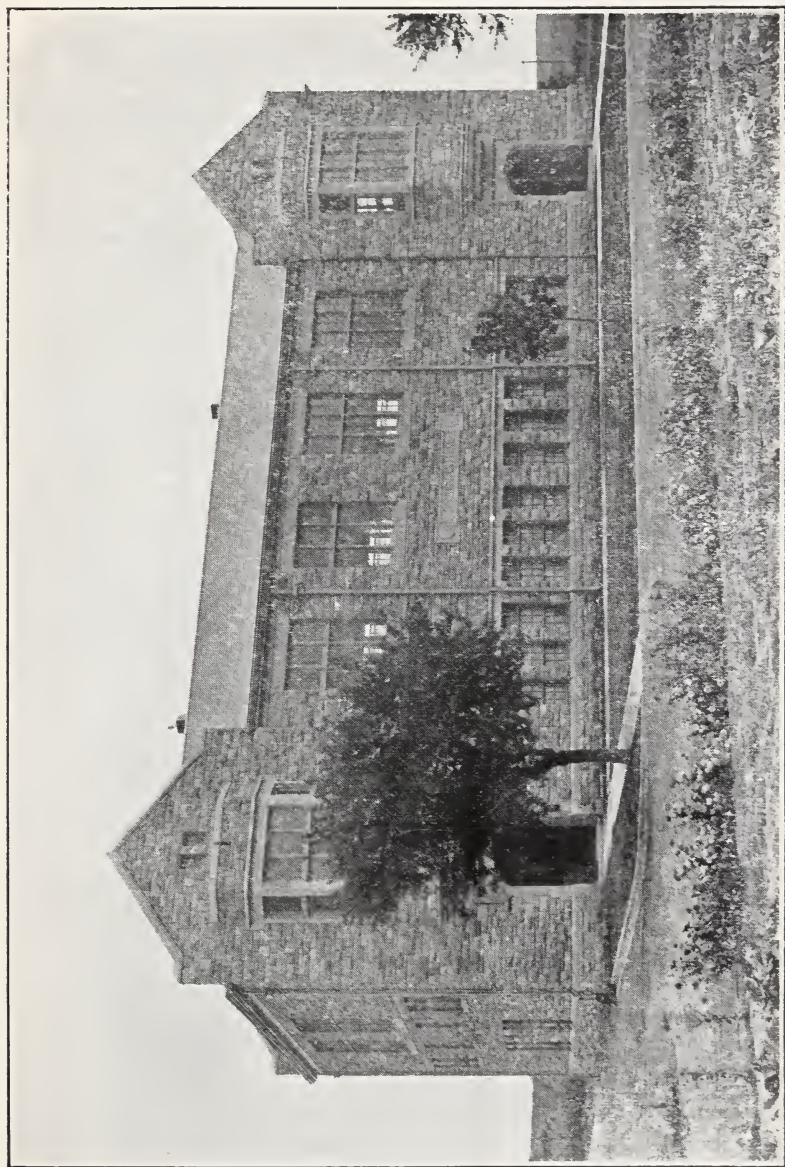
NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
T		
Teats, Nadean	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Towns, Leslie	Pueblo	Pueblo
Trout, Edna	Hagie	State of Wyoming
Tucker, Theodore	Pueblo	Pueblo
V		
Velarde, Matilda	La Jara	Conejos
Velarde, Bicente	La Jara	Conejos
W		
Wells, Alberta	Otis	Washington
White, Guy	Eaton	Weld
Whitmer, Harold	Monte Vista	Rio Grande
Williams, Donald	Windsor	Weld
Willis, Fred O.	Paonia	Delta
Wise, Fred M.	Crested Butte	Gunnison
Works, Robert	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Wright Leon	Canon City	Fremont
Z		
Zuhlke, Iola	Limon	Lincoln

List of Pupils in Attendance

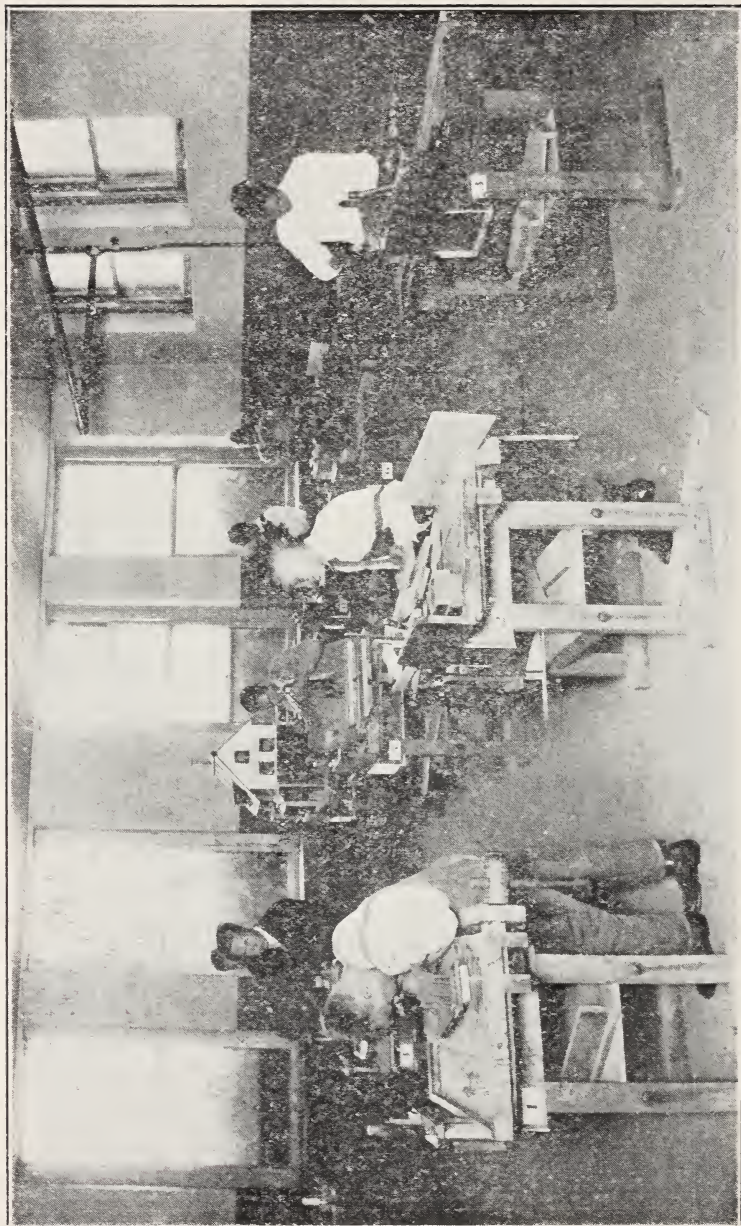
SESSION 1923-1924

BLIND

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
A		
Albrecht, Theo.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Altman, William	Cheyenne	State of Wyoming
Anderson, John E.	Telluride	San Miguel
Anderson, Oiva	Telluride	San Miguel
B		
Baker, John	Keysor	Elbert
Barber, Janice	Greeley	Weid
Blunn, Elmer	Pueblo	Pueblo
Boswell, Lillian R.	Loma	Mesa
Brewer, Irene	Denver	Denver
C		
Cameron, Jean	Delcarbon	Huerfano
Campbell, Carl	Las Animas	Bent
Carlson, Harold	Avondale	Pueblo
Cotton, Glenn	Pagosa Springs	Archuleta
Cralick, Marguerite	Rye	Pueblo
Cutting, Dorothy	Fort Collins	Larimer
D		
Dixon, Anna	Colorado Springs	El Paso
E		
Emmerson, Jesse	Concrete	Fremont
Emore, Viola	Dillon	Summit
F		
Fager, David L.	Durango	La Plata
Farrington, Jennie	Colorado Springs	El Paso
G		
Gianarelli, Rosie	Pyrolite	Fremont
Goff, Florence M.	Akron	Washington
H		
Harlan, Roy	Denver	Denver
Harmon, Geo. R.	Monte Vista	Rio Grande
J		
Jones, John	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Jones, Robert C.	Golden	Jefferson
K		
King, Melvin H.	Pueblo	Pueblo
L		
Lamb, Ernest	Pueblo	Pueblo
Leggitt, Edward	Del Norte	Rio Grande
Logan, Leland	Denver	Denver
Lundy, Huldah	Pueblo	Pueblo



THE HUBERT WORK GYMNASIUM



THE SLOYD SHOP

LIST OF PUPILS—*Continued*

NAME	POSTOFFICE	COUNTY
M		
Milliken, Dorothy	Rocky Ford	Otero
Morris, John P.	Idalia	Yuma
Murin, Mike	Ramah	El Paso
McReynolds, Gwendolyn	Colorado Springs	El Paso
P		
Park, Franklin E.	Silt	Garfield
Paton, David	Walsen	Huerfano
Prosser, George	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Prosser, Francis M.	Colorado Springs	El Paso
R		
Raedel, Josephine	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Rajas, Carmen	Fort Collins	Larimer
Richards, Dorothy	Silver Plume	Clear Creek
Richards, Hazel E.	Denver	Denver
Richards, Russell	Denver	Denver
Richardson, Archie	Denver	Denver
Roberts, Geneva	Griffith	La Plata
Ross, Joseph L.	La Veta	Huerfano
S		
Salinas, Vera	Pueblo	Pueblo
Sautter, Maxine	Longmont	Boulder
Schwartz, Lyle	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Simison, Adrian	Cheyenne Wells	Cheyenne
Smith, John	Mancos	Montezuma
Speck, Myrtle	Colorado Springs	El Paso
Stotts, Sherley	Mack	Mesa
T		
Taylor, Henry	Englewood	Arapahoe
Tejac, Mary	Pueblo	Pueblo
W		
Wilkowski, Mitchell	Walsenburg	Huerfano
Wood, Wm. E.	Colorado Springs	El Paso

EXHIBIT "C"

Giving statistics as to enrollment, cause of deafness, etc., from the beginning of school to July 1, 1924.

TABLE I

Showing the enrollment of each session, the number of new pupils admitted each session, and the total enrollment from the establishment of the School to the present time, July 1, 1924.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE DEAF

Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date	Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date
1874-1875.....	13	13	13	1899-1900.....	84	16	275
1875-1876.....	18	7	20	1900-1901.....	87	14	289
1876-1877.....	21	4	24	1901-1902.....	112	34	323
1877-1878.....	25	5	29	1902-1903.....	101	15	338
1878-1879.....	27	5	34	1903-1904.....	110	22	360
1879-1880.....	30	6	40	1904-1905.....	124	23	383
1880-1881.....	38	9	49	1905-1906.....	123	15	398
1881-1882.....	39	6	55	1906-1907.....	113	19	417
1882-1883.....	40	9	64	1907-1908.....	135	31	448
1883-1884.....	42	7	71	1908-1909.....	146	24	472
1884-1885.....	38	3	74	1909-1910.....	157	26	498
1885-1886.....	35	7	81	1910-1911.....	153	28	526
1886-1887.....	43	5	86	1911-1912.....	157	20	546
1887-1888.....	49	4	90	1912-1913.....	157	21	567
1888-1889.....	62	19	109	1913-1914.....	156	18	585
1889-1890.....	75	22	131	1914-1915.....	162	21	606
1890-1891.....	80	11	142	1915-1916.....	165	27	633
1891-1892.....	85	17	159	1916-1917.....	154	14	647
1892-1893.....	83	21	180	1917-1918.....	144	15	662
1893-1894.....	83	17	197	1918-1919.....	126	10	672
1894-1895.....	75	9	206	1919-1920.....	122	17	689
1895-1896.....	78	16	222	1920-1921.....	120	20	709
1896-1897.....	79	11	233	1921-1922.....	132	27	736
1897-1898.....	85	17	250	1922-1923.....	144	29	765
1898-1899.....	82	9	259	1923-1924.....	148	23	788

DEPARTMENT FOR THE BLIND

Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date	Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date
1883-1884.....	10	10	10	1898-1899.....	44	6	125
1884-1885.....	10	2	12	1899-1900.....	57	9	134
1885-1886.....	19	11	23	1900-1901.....	52	15	149
1886-1887.....	20	3	26	1901-1902.....	58	12	161
1887-1888.....	18	1	27	1902-1903.....	53	4	165
1888-1889.....	28	10	37	1903-1904.....	48	8	173
1889-1890.....	33	8	45	1904-1905.....	50	5	178
1890-1891.....	42	13	58	1905-1906.....	33	6	184
1891-1892.....	48	11	69	1906-1907.....	42	12	196
1892-1893.....	47	8	77	1907-1908.....	42	7	203
1893-1894.....	52	12	89	1908-1909.....	46	10	213
1894-1895.....	53	7	96	1909-1910.....	51	13	226
1895-1896.....	50	6	102	1910-1911.....	46	6	232
1896-1897.....	55	8	110	1911-1912.....	47	6	238
1897-1898.....	56	9	119	1912-1913.....	43	2	240

EXHIBIT "C" (TABLE I)—*Continued*

Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date	Session	En-rolled	New Pupils	Tot. En-rolled to Date
1913-1914.....	37	7	247	1919-1920.....	54	5	301
1914-1915.....	38	5	252	1920-1921.....	51	3	304
1915-1916.....	44	14	266	1921-1922.....	58	14	318
1916-1917.....	44	11	277	1922-1923.....	65	13	331
1917-1918.....	45	6	283	1923-1924.....	62	12	343
1918-1919.....	58	13	290				

TABLE II

Showing the age at which the 788 pupils in the Department for the Deaf became deaf, and the 343 pupils in the Department for the Blind became blind.

Age	Deaf	Blind	Age	Deaf	Blind
At birth	204	103	At 15 years or under.....	17	37
At 2 years or under.....	298	59	Over 15 years.....	4	17
At 5 years or under.....	128	37	Age unknown	71	45
At 10 years.....	61	45	Not deaf	5	

TABLE III

Showing place of birth of the 788 deaf pupils and the 343 blind pupils enrolled to date.

Place of Birth	Deaf	Blind	Place of Birth	Deaf	Blind
Alabama	4	....	Rhode Island .....	....	1
Arizona	2	1	South Dakota	5	3
Arkansas	3	4	Tennessee	1	2
California	6	3	Texas	17	5
Colorado	323	128	Utah	11	4
Florida	1	....	Vermont .....	....	1
Georgia	2	1	Washington .....	....	1
Idaho	16	6	Wisconsin	6	4
Illinois	33	14	West Virginia	2	2
Indiana	6	9	Wyoming	14	4
Indian Territory.....	4	....	Austria	2	....
Iowa	22	18	Canada	2	2
Kansas	60	21	Denmark	3	2
Kentucky	6	2	England .....	....	5
Maine	1	....	Finland .....	....	1
Massachusetts	1	2	Galatia	1	....
Michigan	5	2	Holland	1	....
Minnesota	7	3	Hungary .....	....	1
Mississippi	1	2	Ireland .....	....	1
Missouri	39	18	Italy	4	....
Montana	3	2	Mexico	1	1
Nebraska	40	14	Norway	2	....
New Mexico	14	9	Prussia	1	....
New Jersey	2	....	Russia	9	3
New York	9	4	Scotland	2	1
North Carolina	1	....	Slavia .....	....	1
Ohio	13	10	Sweden	1	1
Oklahoma	21	6	Switzerland	1	....
Oregon	5	....	Wales .....	....	1
Pennsylvania	8	6	Unknown	44	11

EXHIBIT "C"—Continued

TABLE IV

Showing assigned cause of deafness and blindness in the 788 deaf and 343 blind pupils.

DEAF			
Abscess	11	Malaria	2
Ac-ident	13	Measles	32
Adenoids	4	Mumps	1
Boils in head.....	3	Muscular rheumatism	1
Brain fever	24	Not deaf	5
Burns	1	Otitis	2
Catarrh	22	Overdose of quinine	1
Chicken pox	2	Paralysis	4
Cholera infantum	2	Pneumonia	12
Cold	23	Rising in head	3
Collapse of air passage	1	Scarlet fever	79
Congenital	201	Scarlet fever and mastoids.....	2
Croup	1	Scarlet fever and meningitis....	9
Defective ear	2	Scrofula	4
Diphtheria and meningitis	1	Smallpox	1
Diphtheria	7	Spasms	9
Diseased ear	3	Spotted fever	1
Eczema	4	Spinal meningitis	75
Enlarged glands	1	Stone in ear.....	1
Eruption	7	Sunstroke	1
Erysipelas	2	Sore throat	1
Fall	9	Suppuration	3
Fever	15	Teething	5
Fits	1	Throat disease	3
Gathering in ears	2	Tonsilitis	6
Growth in ear passage	2	Tubercular glands	1
Heat stroke	1	Typhoid fever	12
Inflammation	1	Whooping cough	23
Influenza	3	Worms	1
Impure blood	1	Yellow jaundice	1
Lightning stroke	1	Unknown	116
BLIND			
Albinism	4	Explosion of gunpowder.....	4
Accident	32	Explosion	6
Arrested development	1	Fall	4
Ashes in eyes	1	Fever	6
Atrophy	1	Glaucoma	1
Carbolic acid	1	Glow cornea of eye	2
Carelessness	6	Granular lids	5
Catarrh	4	Hardening of eyeball	1
Cataract	6	Inflammation	19
Cold	7	Imperfect development retina ..	1
Complication of diseases.....	1	Influenza	1
Congenital	84	Leucorrhea	1
Congenital ophthalmia	5	Lye dropped on eyes.....	1
Contraction of pupil	2	Measles	11
Cut	6	Medicine	1
Diphtheria	1	Myopia	1
Eczema	1	Nervous trouble	3
Erysipelas	1	Neuritis	1

EXHIBIT "C" (TABLE IV)—Continued

Pneumonia and measles	1	Stigmatism	2
Poison	1	Strain	2
Premature birth	1	Strong medicine	1
Scarlet fever	7	Struck by fork	1
Scarletina	1	Stomach trouble	1
Scrofula	2	Teething	1
Smallpox	8	Typhoid fever	2
Snowball	1	Ulceration	3
Snow blind	1	Water on brain	1
Spasms	1	Undeveloped retina	1
Spec. ophthalmia	2	Whooping cough	1
Spinal meningitis	9	Unknown	58
St. Vitus dance	1		

TABLE V

Showing kinship as reported in 788 cases of deafness and 343 cases of blindness.

DEAF

In twenty-seven (27) cases of deafness, parents were related before marriage.

Thirteen (13) deaf pupils have deaf parents.

One hundred and sixteen (116) deaf pupils have deaf relatives.

BLIND

In nine (9) cases of blindness, the parents were related before marriage.

Four (4) blind pupils have blind parents.

Thirty-six (36) blind pupils have blind relatives.

The Colorado School for Deaf and Blind

HISTORICAL

The "Colorado Institute for Deaf Mutes" was founded in 1874, while the State was yet a Territory, the Blind Department being added in 1883. There were present on the opening day six pupils, the home of the School being a small frame building long since torn down. Up to the present time some 788 deaf persons and 343 blind have been enrolled as pupils, the number of both in attendance the present session (1923-1924) being 210. The buildings now number eighteen, not including buildings at the ranch, with a total valuation, including equipment, of \$858,406.96.

CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL

The Colorado School for Deaf and Blind is, as the name implies, a school pure and simple. It was established in accordance with the purpose of the State to give to every child within her boundary capable of taking it, a common school education. It is not in any sense an "asylum" or "home" for the afflicted, it is not a hospital for the care and treatment of the eyes and ears, and it is not a place for the detention and care of the imbecile. A child so unsound physically as to require constant care, or so backward mentally as to make no progress in the literary department, cannot be retained in the School.

COURSE OF STUDY

The course of study for the deaf covers about the same ground as the public schools of the State. The blind, to whom language presents no difficulty, are given a very thorough high school course. To secure the best results in both instances it is necessary that the child be entered as soon as it becomes of school age, and that the attendance be regular and continuous throughout the entire course.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

In the Blind Department methods are those approved by the best schools of the country. Revised Braille is used in the greater part of the literary work and in music, but all are taught to write script and operate typewriters.

In the Deaf Department all new pupils are placed in oral classes, where the attempt is made to teach them to speak and read the lips. Those who have learned to talk before losing their

hearing, and some of those born deaf, do well under this method, and such are kept in the oral department during their stay here. All school work with these pupils is done orally, so there is no danger of their forgetting how to talk, as some parents fear. There are, however, some deaf children who can never learn to speak well enough to make it of practical value, and these are taught by use of the manual alphabet and by writing, with recourse to the sign language only when necessary.

TRADES

In addition to the work in the literary department, the School undertakes to give each pupil such knowledge of some trade as may be a help in gaining a livelihood after graduation. To this end, from one to three hours per day through the entire course is spent in the shops under competent instructors, and while the training given is necessarily incomplete, it goes far towards preparation for life work. The trades taught at present are: For the blind boys, piano tuning, broom making, chair caning, rug and hammock weaving; for the deaf boys, carpentry, printing, shoemaking, barbering, painting, the care of poultry, and elementary gardening. All girls have regular instruction in sewing, knitting, crocheting, and such general housework as is involved in the care of their own rooms. A selected number are given instruction in dressmaking and millinery. All older girls, both deaf and blind, have lessons in cooking under a trained instructor.

TERMS OF ADMISSION

All deaf and blind persons, of sound mind and body, between the ages of six and twenty-one years, actual residents of Colorado, are entitled to admission to the School free of charge. This includes all those whose hearing or sight is so impaired as to prevent them from obtaining an education in the public schools. Tuition, board and washing, medicines and medical attendance, books and apparatus used in teaching—in short, everything is furnished free of charge, except clothing and traveling expenses. In cases of absolute poverty, the respective counties assume expense of traveling and clothing. While no persons are taken into the School for the purpose of giving medical treatment, all children coming to us are examined by a specialist, and treatment is given wherever it is needed. The sick have the very best care and attention.

SESSIONS

The School opens in September on the first Wednesday after Labor Day, and closes on the first Wednesday of the following June, thus giving the pupils nine months at the School and three

months at home each year. All pupils must be promptly removed at the close of the session.

GENERAL REMARKS

As has been said before, the Colorado School for Deaf and Blind is not an asylum or a hospital for the care of afflicted children. Parents desirous of entering children should carefully observe the following:

First—A child once entered is expected to remain until the close of the session, and cannot be withdrawn without the consent of the Superintendent. Pupils withdrawn without his consent forfeit the right to the privileges of the School unless permitted to return by special action of the Board of Trustees. This, of course, does not apply to those who may prove ineligible because of physical or mental deficiency. Such pupils must be removed as soon as the deficiency is established beyond question.

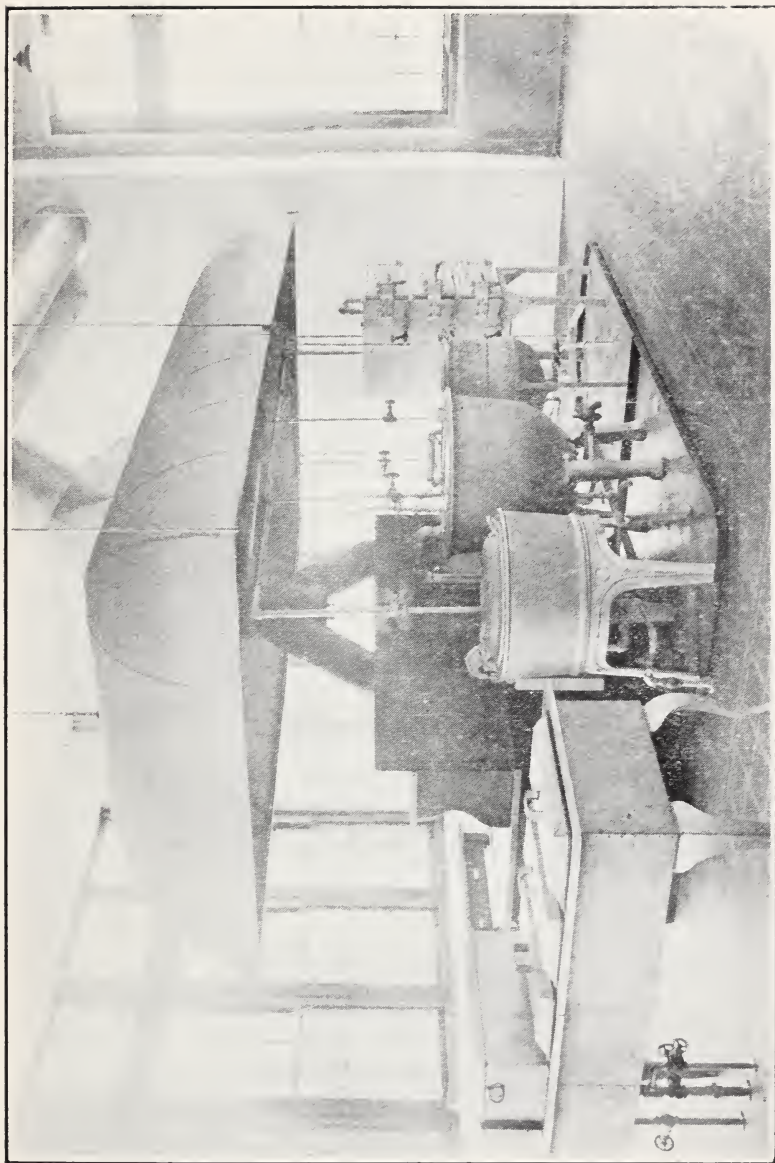
Second—All pupils expecting to attend school should be sent promptly on the opening day, and those not so entered, except for such reasons as may be deemed valid by the Superintendent, shall be denied admission until the opening of the next year.

Third—All children should, if possible, be vaccinated before entering.

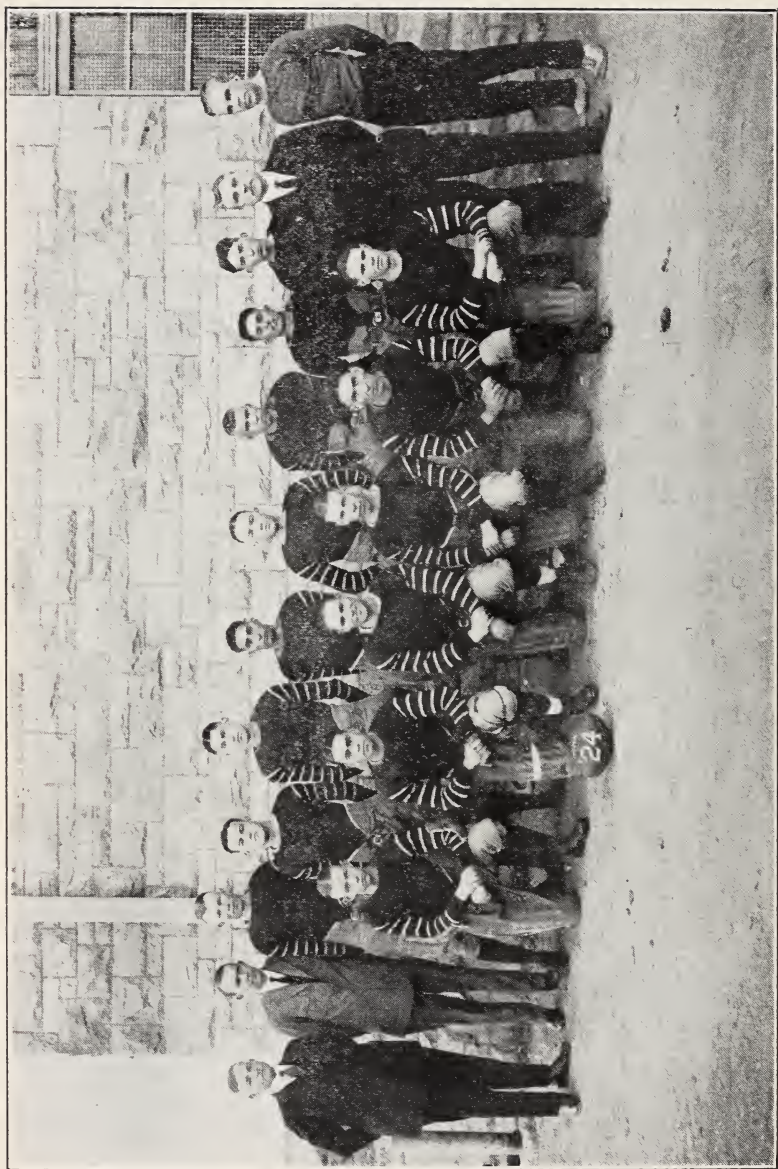
Fourth—Parents must furnish postage in all cases, and may hear from their children in proportion to the amount furnished. The session lasts about forty weeks. Parents sending us fifty cents (50c) may hear from their children once a week, ten letters and thirty postals. Those who do not furnish postage will not hear, except in case of illness, when a report is made daily until the child is out of danger.

Fifth—A contingent fee of \$10.00 must be deposited in every case to purchase such articles of clothing, shoes, etc., likely to be needed during the session. A strict account will be kept of all expenditures and an itemized statement made at the close of the school year. Clothing or shoes may be sent from home or purchased here by us, but nothing will be furnished without the cash before hand, except in case of county pupils.

Sixth—All clothing should be of good quality and well made, with the buttons sewed on tightly. Good shoes are cheapest. Woolen underwear and woolen stockings are not needed unless the child be very delicate. In no case purchase so-called fleeced-lined underwear. It does not wash well. A good quality of balbriggan is best. Our children romp and play a great deal, as all healthy children do, and are consequently very hard on clothing.



MAIN KITCHEN IN THE ARGO BUILDING



OUR FOOTBALL TEAM OF 1924

All articles should be plainly marked. The best way is to sew the name in turkey red, which will last as long as the garment.

Seventh—Parents will be expected to pay for property wantonly destroyed by their children. We find that nothing makes children so careful as to know that the parent is held responsible for their carelessness, and parents are as much interested as we are in raising their children to a right appreciation of the responsibilities in life.

Eighth—While we are always glad to have parents visit their children, they cannot be entertained at the School. Parents are at liberty to have their children stay down town with them over night, but not to interfere with the class work when it can be helped.

Ninth—All packages sent should be fully prepaid, and, if you wish receipt acknowledged, should be sent in care of the Superintendent. All letters to pupils should be addressed directly to them in care of the School.

Tenth—No attention will be paid to any complaint or any communication of any kind not addressed to the Superintendent, or the Board of Trustees. All money should be sent by express, money order, or registered letter, directly to the Superintendent, who will at once acknowledge receipt of same.

Eleventh—Teachers are sent out to the most important points at opening and close of the School to assist pupils in making changes and accompany them to school.

Twelfth—Please bear in mind that the School is more than a quarter of a mile from the nearest depot, and a full mile from the other one. Street cars run within a block of the School.

For any further information apply to

THOS. S. McALONEY, *Superintendent*,
School for Deaf and Blind,
Colorado Springs, Colo.

List of Clothing

FOR THE GIRLS

1 woolen dress, for best	1 comb
1 lightweight dress, for best	1 hair brush
3 dark gingham dresses, for school	1 tooth brush
1 blue serge skirt	1 nail brush
2 white middies	6 wash cloths
1 white apron, sleeveless	2 pairs shoes
2 colored aprons, sleeveless	1 bunch shoe strings
2 white cotton underskirts, not heavy	3 union suits, heavy
2 colored cotton underskirts, not heavy	3 union suits, light
5 pairs black sateen bloomers	6 pairs black stockings
1 pair white sateen bloomers	1 pair white stockings
3 underwaists	2 pairs stocking supporters
1 pair bedroom slippers	3 night dresses
1 pair rubbers	12 handkerchiefs
1 pair gymnasium shoes	2 coats, one heavy, one light
*1 gymnasium suit	1 sweater
4 face towels	2 hats, one winter, one summer
3 bath towels	1 hood or cap
	1 pair gloves

*Send pieces like dresses and aprons.
Put pockets in both dresses and aprons.*

FOR THE BOYS

2 strong suits	1 pair mittens or gloves
2 extra pairs of pants	1 pair rubbers
2 night shirts or 2 pairs pajamas	6 neckties
3 suits underwear	2 hats or caps
2 pairs strong shoes	1 white waist for small boys
2 pairs suspenders	6 pairs hose, best
6 shirts or waists	*1 gymnasium suit
8 collars (soft)	1 pair gymnasium shoes
1 tooth brush	12 handkerchiefs
1 hair brush	2 pairs overalls or coveralls
1 comb	2 pairs elastics or hose supporters

Mark all clothing with name in full.

*We much prefer getting the gymnasium suits, etc., at the School. The outfit for girls costs from \$3.50 to \$5.25, and for boys from \$2.65 to \$3.50.

General Information

1. Every trunk or other piece of baggage should be marked with the name of the owner.

2. All mail should be addressed in care of the Colorado School for Deaf and Blind.

3. All communications concerning the pupils or school business of any kind should be addressed to the Superintendent.

4. All clothing should be in first-class repair before the pupil leaves home.

5. Each article of wearing apparel should be marked plainly, using Payson's indelible ink, or by sewing the name or number in turkey red. In marking the clothing, please carefully observe the following: Mark shirts, undershirts, night shirts, night dresses, etc., inside the back of the neck; children's aprons, waists and dresses on buttonhole side of hem; skirts, drawers and aprons on the back; handkerchiefs and towels on the corner. Don't be afraid to make the mark large and clear.

Date Due

RECEIVED

DEC 20 1995

STATE PUBLICATIONS
Colorado State Library

